

ICPSR
Inter-university Consortium for
Political and Social Research

Annual Report,
1985-1986

Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research

ICPSR 4006

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April 2004

ICPSR

Inter-university Consortium for
Political and Social Research

ICPSR

**Annual
Report**

1985 - 1986

ANNUAL REPORT

1985 - 1986

**Inter-university Consortium for
Political and Social Research**

An Organization for Cooperation Between

The Center for Political Studies

The Institute for Social Research

The University of Michigan

and

The Social Science Community

Founded in 1962

TO: The Council of the Inter-university Consortium for Political
and Social Research

FROM: The Executive Director and Staff

SUBJECT: Annual Report for the Twenty-fourth Year, 1985-1986

ANNUAL REPORT, 1985-1986

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Archival Activities

ARCHIVAL PROCESSING REPORT
July 1, 1985-June 30, 1986

During the past year ICPSR has once again maintained its commitment to both its members and the larger social science community by providing a central repository for relevant machine-readable social science data and by processing and disseminating these data efficiently. The introduction to this report highlights the major data acquisition and processing activities performed by the Archive; a complete list of data acquired and processed during the year is found later in this report. A more comprehensive and detailed view of ICPSR, its functions, and its holdings, can be found in the annual Guide to Resources and Services 1986-1987 and in the four yearly issues of the ICPSR Bulletin. An additional resource, the telephone Hotline at 313/763-3486, keeps members informed of ICPSR's most recently released data collections.

Longitudinal Social and Political Data for the U.S.

The expansion of ICPSR's major social and political collections through the addition of updates and new waves was a major focus of the Archive's activities during 1985-1986. Several collections focussed on the 1984 elections, the most important being the AMERICAN NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY, 1984, the eighteenth in a series of studies which examines the impact of American elections on voters and identifies the factors which influence their voting behavior. Several collections of ICPSR historical election returns were also updated through 1984 after the election: CANDIDATE AND CONSTITUENCY STATISTICS OF ELECTIONS IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1788 TO 1984; and UNITED STATES HISTORICAL ELECTION RETURNS, 1788-1984. In addition, the activities of Congress were documented by UNITED STATES CONGRESSIONAL ROLL CALL VOTING RECORDS, 1789-1985 and the incorporation of the votes from the 99th Congress, 1st Session, for both the Senate and the House of Representatives.

Social science inquiry was also enhanced this year by the GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY CUMULATIVE FILE, 1972-1985 which probes respondents' attitudes across a broad spectrum of social issues such as the family, race relations, and education. ICPSR continues to distribute several major collections of interest to researchers studying American youth: MONITORING THE FUTURE: A CONTINUING STUDY OF THE LIFESTYLES AND VALUES OF YOUTH for both 1983 and 1984; and HIGH SCHOOL AND BEYOND, 1980: SOPHOMORE AND SENIOR COHORT SECOND FOLLOW-UP done in 1984. In addition, NATIONAL LONGITUDINAL SURVEYS OF LABOR MARKET EXPERIENCE, 1966-1983 were augmented with updates for Youth, 1983 and 1984 as well as Mature Men, 1983, and Mature Women, 1984.

International Data Collections

Two important updated resources for researchers in the international arena are WORLD MILITARY AND SOCIAL EXPENDITURES for 1983 and 1985 which document spending in 142 countries, and INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT EPISODES, 1945-1979 which includes the participants and the resolution of all recorded conflicts in those years. In the on-going Euro-Barometer series, the archive processed EURO-BAROMETER 21: POLITICAL CLEAVAGES IN THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, APRIL 1984, as well as a combined dataset, EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES STUDIES, 1973-1984: CUMULATIVE FILE, with selected questions from all 19 Euro-Barometers which explore public attitudes in the ten member-nations that comprise the European Community.

Several newly released collections from three different countries will be of interest to students of European political behavior: GERMAN ELECTION STUDY, 1983; BRITISH ELECTION STUDY: JUNE 1983; and DUTCH PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION STUDIES,

1981 and 1982. Those interested in German social trends can make use of the GERMAN SOCIAL SURVEY (ALLBUS) CUMULATIVE FILE, 1980, 1982, 1984. In addition ICPSR continues to maintain the UNITED NATIONS ROLL CALL DATA, 1946-1984, which now contains entries from the 1st through the 39th Plenary Sessions.

Media Polls

ICPSR has continued to receive and also update a large number of polls conducted by the national news media during the election year of 1984. The CBS NEWS ELECTION DAY SURVEYS, 1984: STATE SURVEYS contributes information about voting behavior in the 1984 Presidential and senatorial elections. The CBS NEWS/NEW YORK TIMES ELECTION SURVEY, 1984: ELECTION DAY NATIONAL SURVEY questioned respondents as they left polling places in all 50 states. ICPSR also processed the ABC NEWS GENERAL ELECTION EXIT SURVEYS, 1984. Three other media polls documenting the election year were also released: CBS NEWS NATIONAL AND LOCAL SURVEYS, 1984 conducted during the primary campaign; the CBS NEWS/NEW YORK TIMES NATIONAL AND LOCAL SURVEYS, 1984 with frequent polls as the presidential campaign progressed; and the NEW YORK TIMES NATIONAL SURVEYS, 1983 with responses about the U.S. government and other political and social issues.

Historical and Sociological Collections

Several new collections of interest to historians and sociologists were released in 1985-86. In addition to the large-scale social and political surveys mentioned above, several smaller collections are now available. MEXICAN ORIGIN PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES: THE 1979 CHICANO SURVEY and JAPANESE-AMERICAN RESEARCH PROJECT (JARP): A THREE-GENERATION STUDY, 1890-1966 document two important ethnic groups in American society while THE EVANGELICAL VOTER IN THE UNITED STATES, 1983 documents a group which is of both religious and political interest. A resource for European historians, KENT'S DIRECTORIES OF BUSINESSES IN LONDON, 1759-1828, was also prepared.

Data from the U.S. Census Bureau

A large number of data collections prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Census were added in 1985-86 to ICPSR's already extensive holdings in this area. Of particular interest is the SURVEY OF INCOME AND PROGRAM PARTICIPATION (SIPP), the Wave I Relational and Rectangular Files, a major new Census Bureau holding which will be supplemented later with additional files. Two other important files, the CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY: ANNUAL DEMOGRAPHIC FILE, 1985 and the CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY: VOTER SUPPLEMENT FILE, 1984 were also released. ICPSR also made available a series of collections of interest to economists, the COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1977, 1978, 1979, and 1983: U.S. SUMMARY, STATE, AND COUNTY DATA. Several other waves of on-going series from the Census Bureau were released as well: the ANNUAL HOUSING SURVEY, 1983: NATIONAL FILE and 13 SMSA FILES and the CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 1980: MASTER AREA REFERENCE FILE (MARF) 3 with 51 files. Research on the functioning of American governmental units will be facilitated by the ANNUAL SURVEY OF GOVERNMENTS for 1983 and 1984: EMPLOYMENT and FINANCE STATISTICS and the CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS for 1982: EMPLOYMENT and FINANCE SUMMARY STATISTICS.

Externally Funded Projects

Although annual membership fees support most of the Archive's activities, external funding in the form of contracts and grants also serves to fund archival work in specialized areas.

During the past twelve months, ICPSR received external grants from three agencies; these grants contributed in a significant way to the development of ICPSR resources.

For the ninth year, ICPSR received support for its National Archive of Computerized Data on Aging (NACDA) with funding from the National Institute on Aging. The NACDA Project focuses on the acquisition, processing, and maintenance of data collections concerned with aging and the life cycle. A prime example of a major collection which was acquired and then extensively redesigned by ICPSR is the UNITED STATES MICRODATA SAMPLES EXTRACT FILE, 1940-1980: DEMOGRAPHICS OF AGING. Of interest to researchers in the field of aging and also medical care is the study of HEALTH MAINTENANCE ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1984.

The RETIREMENT HISTORY LONGITUDINAL SURVEYS were also expanded this year with the addition of Class I versions of data for 1969, 1971, 1973 and 1979. In addition, NACDA expanded another important series and now distributes the HEALTH INTERVIEW SURVEYS for 1978-1982, nation-wide surveys which evaluate the nature and effectiveness of health care in this country.

Also completing its ninth year, the Criminal Justice Archive and Information Network (CJAIN), supported by the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), continued to develop important data collections which concentrate on the area of crime and the criminal justice system. Two waves of data were added this past year to one of CJAIN's most important collections, the UNIFORM CRIME REPORTS, 1979-1983, which documents all crimes committed in the United States with facts about the crime, the victims, and the offenders. Major efforts were also made to document other aspects of the criminal justice system by the release of EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT DATA FOR THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM EXTRACT FILE, 1982 and SURVEY OF INMATES OF LOCAL JAILS, 1983. In addition, ICPSR made available a large collection, FEDERAL COURT CASES, 1970-1984: INTEGRATED DATA BASE with details about thousands of cases handled by the federal courts. Collected this year as part of the annual series, NATIONAL CRIME SURVEYS: VICTIM RISK SUPPLEMENT, 1983 was also added to ICPSR's holdings.

Finally, the National Endowment for the Humanities continued support for COST OF LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES, 1917-1919, a key historical study which is automating data on more than 12,000 families. Their economic behavior can be analyzed by using this machine-readable data taken from detailed questionnaires which were completed in 1919.

Overview for 1985-1986

The data collections discussed above reflect only a portion of the overall activities of the Archive during the past year. The section which follows presents a comprehensive listing of 1985-1986 acquisitions and processing and is arranged according to data Class. ICPSR handles four categories or Classes of data and Class is determined by the extent of Archive processing which a collection has undergone. Studies which have been extensively processed and have been organized into standard ICPSR format are categorized as Class I or II. Class III and IV collections have undergone minimal processing and are released basically in their original form. A few collections each year are released with a No Class designation; at the request of the Principal Investigator these are to be distributed with absolutely no changes.

During fiscal year 1985-1986, ICPSR acquired and processed 184 separate data collections containing a total of 886 discrete data files. Of these, 59 were Class I and Class II collections which contained 269 separate data files. There were 125 collections which had either Class III, Class IV, or a No Class designation, composed of 617 discrete data files.

MACHINE-READABLE DATA FILES ACQUIRED AND PROCESSED, 1985-1986

DATA FILES MADE AVAILABLE IN CLASS I FORM

Class I datasets have been checked, corrected if necessary, and formatted to ICPSR specifications. Also, the data may have been recoded and reorganized in consultation with the investigator to maximize their utilization and accessibility. A codebook, usually capable of being read by a computer, is available. This codebook fully documents the data and may include descriptive statistics such as frequencies or means. One copy of a printed codebook is supplied routinely to each Official Representative. All Class I studies are available on magnetic tape in either card-image or OSIRIS format.

ABC News;

ABC NEWS GENERAL ELECTION EXIT SURVEYS, 1984 (ICPSR 8416)

CBS News;

CBS NEWS ELECTION DAY SURVEYS, 1984: STATE SURVEYS (ICPSR 8368)
19 files

CBS News and The New York Times;

CBS NEWS/NEW YORK TIMES ELECTION SURVEY, 1984: ELECTION DAY
NATIONAL SURVEY (ICPSR 8373)

CBS NEWS/NEW YORK TIMES NATIONAL AND LOCAL SURVEYS, 1984
(Parts 1-10,15-24) (ICPSR 8399) 20 files

Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research;

ROSTER OF UNITED STATES CONGRESSIONAL OFFICEHOLDERS AND
BIOGRAPHICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF MEMBERS OF THE UNITED
STATES CONGRESS, 1789-1985: MERGED DATA (ICPSR 7803)

UNITED NATIONS ROLL CALL DATA, 1946-1984 (ICPSR 5512)
(38th and 39th Plenary Sessions) 2 files

UNITED STATES CONGRESSIONAL ROLL CALL VOTING RECORDS, 1789-1985
(ICPSR 0004) (99th Congress, 1st Session: House of
Representatives and Senate) 2 files

UNITED STATES MICRODATA SAMPLES EXTRACT FILE, 1940-1980:
DEMOGRAPHICS OF AGING (ICPSR 8353)

Miller, Warren E. and the National Election Studies;

AMERICAN NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY, 1984 (ICPSR 8298)
(Pre- and Post-Election Survey)

Rabier, Jacques-Rene, Helene Riffault, and Ronald Inglehart;

EURO-BAROMETER 21: POLITICAL CLEAVAGES IN THE EUROPEAN
COMMUNITY, APRIL 1984 (ICPSR 8263)

Sivard, Ruth L.;

WORLD MILITARY AND SOCIAL EXPENDITURES, 1983 (ICPSR 8485)
WORLD MILITARY AND SOCIAL EXPENDITURES, 1985 (ICPSR 8486)

Social Security Administration;

RETIREMENT HISTORY LONGITUDINAL SURVEY, 1969 (ICPSR 7683)

RETIREMENT HISTORY LONGITUDINAL SURVEY, 1971 (ICPSR 7684)

RETIREMENT HISTORY LONGITUDINAL SURVEY, 1973 (ICPSR 7685)

RETIREMENT HISTORY LONGITUDINAL SURVEY, 1979 (ICPSR 8344)

U.S. Dept. of Justice. Bureau of Justice Statistics;

NATIONAL CRIME SURVEYS: CITIES ATTITUDE SUB-SAMPLE, 1972-1975
(ICPSR 7663)

NATIONAL CRIME SURVEYS: CITIES SAMPLE, 1972-1975 (ICPSR 7658)
39 files

SURVEY OF INMATES OF STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES, 1979
(ICPSR 7856)

19 data collections, 96 files

DATA FILES MADE AVAILABLE IN CLASS II FORM

Class II studies have been checked and formatted to ICPSR standards. All non-numeric codes have been removed. The studies in this class are available on magnetic tape in either OSIRIS or card-image format. The documentation exists as either a machine-readable codebook (which may be edited and updated as required by further processing), a multilithed draft version or a Xeroxed copy of the investigator's codebook. Any peculiarities in the data will be noted when the data are requested.

ABT Associates, Incorporated;

NATIONAL INDIGENT CRIMINAL DEFENSE SURVEY, 1982: [UNITED STATES]
(ICPSR 8417) 3 files

Arce, Carlos H.;

MEXICAN ORIGIN PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES: THE 1979 CHICANO
SURVEY (ICPSR 8436)

Bachman, Jerald G., Lloyd D. Johnston, and Patrick M. O'Malley;

MONITORING THE FUTURE: A CONTINUING STUDY OF THE LIFESTYLES AND
VALUES OF YOUTH, 1984 (ICPSR 8388) 6 files

Cunniff, Mark A.;

PENAL CODE CITATIONS: SENTENCING IN 18 AMERICAN FELONY COURTS,
1983 (ICPSR 8396) 18 files

Davis, James A. and Tom W. Smith;

GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY CUMULATIVE FILE, 1972-1984 (ICPSR 8294)

Goldenberg, Edie N. and Michael W. Traugott;

CONGRESSIONAL CAMPAIGN STUDY, 1978 (ICPSR 8431) 4 files

Inglehart, Ronald, Jacques-Rene Rabier, and Helene Riffault;

EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES STUDIES, 1973-1984: CUMULATIVE FILE
(ICPSR 8434)

- Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research;
 CANDIDATE AND CONSTITUENCY STATISTICS OF ELECTIONS IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1788 TO 1984 (Data for the 1984 Elections) (ICPSR 7757)
 CANDIDATE NAME AND CONSTITUENCY TOTALS, 1788-1984 (Data for the 1984 Elections) (ICPSR 0002)
 GENERAL ELECTION DATA FOR THE UNITED STATES, 1968-1984 (Data for the 1984 Elections) (ICPSR 0013)
 REFERENDA AND PRIMARY ELECTION MATERIALS (Data for the 1984 Elections) (ICPSR 0006) 43 files
 UNITED STATES HISTORICAL ELECTION RETURNS, 1788-1984 (Data for the 1984 Elections) (ICPSR 0001)
- Jacob, Herbert;
 GOVERNMENTAL RESPONSES TO CRIME IN THE UNITED STATES, 1948-1978 (ICPSR 8076) 13 files
- Johnston, Lloyd D., Jerald G. Bachman, and Patrick M. O'Malley;
 MONITORING THE FUTURE: A CONTINUING STUDY OF THE LIFESTYLES AND VALUES OF YOUTH, 1983 (ICPSR 8387) 6 files
- Miller, Warren E., M. Kent Jennings, and Barbara G. Farah;
 CONVENTION DELEGATE STUDY, 1980: [UNITED STATES] (ICPSR 8367) 2 files
- National Center for Health Statistics;
 HEALTH INTERVIEW SURVEY, 1978 (ICPSR 8044) 5 files
 HEALTH INTERVIEW SURVEY, 1979 (ICPSR 8049) 5 files
 HEALTH INTERVIEW SURVEY, 1980 (ICPSR 8223) 6 files
 HEALTH INTERVIEW SURVEY, 1981 (ICPSR 8319) 5 files
- National Center for State Courts. Court Statistics and Information Management Project;
 STATE COURT STATISTICS, 1978-1980 (ICPSR 8280) 15 files
- Shannon, Lyle W.;
 JUVENILE DELINQUENCY AND ADULT CRIME, 1948-1977 [RACINE, WISCONSIN]: THREE BIRTH COHORTS (ICPSR 8163) 8 files
- Thernstrom, Stephen;
 BOSTON MOBILITY STUDY, 1880 (ICSPR 7550)
- U.S. Dept. of Justice. Bureau of Justice Statistics;
 CENSUS OF STATE ADULT CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES, 1979 (ICPSR 7852)
 EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT DATA FOR THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM [UNITED STATES]: EXTRACT FILE, 1982 (ICPSR 8382)
 JUVENILE DETENTION AND CORRECTIONAL FACILITY CENSUS, 1971 (ICPSR 7637)
 JUVENILE DETENTION AND CORRECTIONAL FACILITY CENSUS, 1974 (ICPSR 7706)

U.S. Dept. of Justice. Bureau of Justice Statistics (continued)

JUVENILE DETENTION AND CORRECTIONAL FACILITY CENSUS, 1975
(ICPSR 7707)

JUVENILE DETENTION AND CORRECTIONAL FACILITY CENSUS, 1979
(ICPSR 7846)

NATIONAL CORRECTIONS REPORTING PROGRAM, 1983: [UNITED STATES]
(ICPSR 8363) 4 files

NATIONAL CRIME SURVEYS: VICTIM RISK SUPPLEMENT, 1983
(ICPSR 8316)

NATIONAL JAIL CENSUS, 1972 (ICPSR 7638)

NATIONAL JAIL CENSUS, 1978 (ICPSR 7737)

NATIONAL SURVEY OF COURT ORGANIZATION, 1971-1972 (ICPSR 7640)

OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1980: CALIFORNIA,
OHIO, NEW YORK, PENNSYLVANIA (ICPSR 8248)

OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981: CALIFORNIA,
OHIO, PENNSYLVANIA, UTAH, MINNESOTA, NEW YORK, VIRGINIA
(ICPSR 8277)

OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1982: CALIFORNIA,
OHIO, PENNSYLVANIA, UTAH, MINNESOTA, NEW YORK, VIRGINIA,
VIRGIN ISLANDS (ICPSR 8408)

OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1983: CALIFORNIA,
MINNESOTA, NEBRASKA, NEW YORK, OHIO, PENNSYLVANIA, UTAH,
VIRGIN ISLANDS, AND VIRGINIA (ICPSR 8449)

STATE AND LOCAL PROSECUTION AND CIVIL ATTORNEY SYSTEMS, 1976
(ICPSR 7674)

SURVEY OF INMATES OF LOCAL JAILS, 1983 [UNITED STATES]
(ICPSR 8274)

SURVEY OF JAIL INMATES, 1978 (ICPSR 7751)

U.S. Dept. of Justice. Federal Bureau of Investigation;

UNIFORM CRIME REPORTS, 1979-1983 (ICPSR 9028) (Parts 1, 13,14,
15,16,17,18,19,and 20)

U.S. Dept. of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics;

COST OF LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES, 1917-1919 (ICPSR 8299)

Van der Eijk, C., B. Niemoeller, and A.Th.J. Eggen;

DUTCH PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION STUDY, 1981 (ICPSR 7912)

Van der Eijk, C., B. Niemoeller, M.J. Koopman, and S.M.J. Koopman;

DUTCH PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION STUDY, 1982 (ICPSR 8121)

Zimmerman, William;

WORDS AND DEEDS IN SOVIET MILITARY EXPENDITURES, 1955-1983
(ICPSR 8188)

45 collections, 173 files

DATA FILES MADE AVAILABLE IN CLASS III FORM

Class III studies have been checked by the ICPSR staff for the appropriate number of cards per case and accurate data locations as specified by the investigator's codebook. Often frequency checks on these data have been made. Known data discrepancies and other problems, if any, will be communicated to the user at the time the data are requested. One copy of the codebook for these data will be supplied when the data are requested. The data themselves may exist in card-image form, or the form originally supplied by the investigator.

Behavioral Research Institute;

NATIONAL YOUTH SURVEY [UNITED STATES]: WAVE II, 1977 (ICPSR 8424)
NATIONAL YOUTH SURVEY [UNITED STATES]: WAVE III, 1978
(ICPSR 8506)

Francis, Wayne L.;

STATE LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE SYSTEMS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1981
(ICPSR 8389)

Jewell, Malcolm;

TURNOUT IN STATE GUBERNATORIAL PRIMARY ELECTIONS, 1950-1982
(ICPSR 8390)

Kleppner, Paul;

ELECTORAL RETURNS FOR STATEWIDE OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES,
1874-1952 (ICPSR 7861) 15 files

Loftin, Colin, and Milton Heumann;

FIREARMS VIOLENCE AND THE MICHIGAN FELONY FIREARM LAW: DETROIT,
1976-1978 (ICPSR 8509)

Organski, A.F.K., and Jacek Kugler;

WAR LEDGER DATA, 1870-1974 (ICPSR 9000) 5 files

Rothenberg, Stuart, and Frank Newport;

THE EVANGELICAL VOTER IN THE UNITED STATES, 1983 (ICPSR 8354)

The Washington Post/ABC News;

WASHINGTON POST/ABC NEWS SURVEY OF VIETNAM-ERA VETERANS, 1985
(ICPSR 8446)

Wright, Erik Olin;

CLASS STRUCTURE AND CLASS CONSCIOUSNESS IN THE UNITED STATES,
1980 (ICPSR 8413)

10 data collections, 28 data files

DATA FILES MADE AVAILABLE IN CLASS IV FORM

The Class IV studies are distributed in the form received by the ICPSR from the original investigator.

- ABC News;
ABC NEWS GENERAL ELECTION EXIT SURVEYS, 1984 (ICPSR 8416)
- Alker, Hayward R., and Frank L. Sherman;
INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT EPISODES, 1945-1979 (ICPSR 8303)
13 files 1, 203
- American Justice Institute;
SYSTEMS AND TRAINING REQUIREMENTS FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE PARTICIPANTS (PROJECT STAR), 1971-1974: CALIFORNIA, MICHIGAN, NEW JERSEY, TEXAS (ICPSR 8392) 4 files 4, 393
- Andersen, Ronald M. and Lu Ann Aday;
COMMUNITY HOSPITAL PROGRAM (CHP) ACCESS IMPACT EVALUATION, SURVEYS, 1978-1979, 1981 (ICPSR 8245) 92 files 473, 363
- Asher, Herbert A., Bradley M. Richardson, and Herbert F. Weisberg;
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: AN INTERNATIONAL SOCIAL SCIENCE COUNCIL (ISSC) WORKBOOK IN COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS (ICPSR 8350) 8 files 2, 607
- CBS News;
CBS NEWS ELECTION DAY SURVEYS, 1984: STATE SURVEYS (ICPSR 8368)
18 files
CBS NEWS NATIONAL AND LOCAL SURVEYS, 1984 (ICPSR 8410) 4 files
CBS NEWS PRIMARY ELECTION EXIT POLLS, 1984 (ICPSR 8425) 8 files
- CBS News/The New York Times;
CBS NEWS/NEW YORK TIMES NATIONAL AND LOCAL SURVEYS, 1984 (ICPSR 8399) 23 files
CBS NEWS/NEW YORK TIMES PRIMARY ELECTION DAY EXIT POLLS, 1984 (ICPSR 8398) 12 files
- Center for Action Research and the Social Science Education Consortium;
LAW-RELATED EDUCATION EVALUATION PROJECT [UNITED STATES], 1979-1984 (ICPSR 8406) 4 files
- Central Intelligence Agency;
WORLD DATA BANK II: NORTH AMERICA, SOUTH AMERICA, EUROPE, AFRICA, ASIA (ICPSR 8376) 4 files
- Clarke, Stevens;
FELONY PROSECUTION AND SENTENCING IN NORTH CAROLINA, 1981-1982 (ICPSR 8307) (1979 and 1981 Data)
- Cunniff, Mark A.;
PENAL CODE CITATIONS: SENTENCING IN 18 AMERICAN FELONY COURTS, 1983-1984 (ICPSR 8396) 18 files

- Davis, James A. and Tom W. Smith;
GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY CUMULATIVE FILE, 1972-1985 (ICPSR 8435)
- Debro, Julius;
RESEARCH ON MINORITIES, [1981]: RACE AND CRIME IN ATLANTA AND
WASHINGTON, DC (ICPSR 8459)
- Farrington, David P.;
CAMBRIDGE STUDY IN DELINQUENT DEVELOPMENT [GREAT BRITAIN],
1961-1981 (ICPSR 8488)
- Federal Judicial Center;
FEDERAL COURT CASES, 1970-1984: INTEGRATED DATA BASE (ICPSR 8429)
14 files
JUDICIAL DISTRICT DATA BOOK, 1983: [UNITED STATES] (ICPSR 8439)
3 files
- Forschungsgruppe Wahlen (Mannheim);
GERMAN ELECTION PANEL STUDY, 1983 (ICPSR 8452)
GERMAN ELECTION STUDY, 1983 (ICPSR 8352)
- Freeman, Howard, and Robert J. Meeker;
NATIONAL SCHOOL HEALTH SERVICES PROGRAM EVALUATION, 1981-1982
(ICPSR 8302) 9 files
- Haapenaa, Rudy and Carl F. Jesness;
EARLY IDENTIFICATION OF THE CHRONIC OFFENDER, [1978-1980:
CALIFORNIA] (ICPSR 8226) 6 files
- Hagner, Paul R., John C. Pierce, and Kathleen Knight;
CONTENT CODINGS OF LEVEL OF POLITICAL CONCEPTUALIZATION,
1956-1984 [UNITED STATES] (ICPSR 8151) (PART 8: 1984 DATA)
- Hartigan, Richard;
COST EFFECTIVENESS OF MISDEMEANANT PROBATION IN HAMILTON
COUNTY, OHIO, 1981-1982 (ICPSR 8259)
- Harvey, Andrew S., et al.;
TIME BUDGET RESEARCH: AN INTERNATIONAL SOCIAL SCIENCE
COUNCIL (ISSC) WORKBOOK IN COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS
(ICPSR 8543) 2 files
- Jensen, Richard, Daniel Scott Smith, Mark W. Friedberger, Michel R. Dahlin, and Janice Reiff;
OLD AGE IN THE UNITED STATES, 1880 (ICPSR 8427) 3 files
- Klein, Stephen P. and Harry M. Bohannon;
NATIONAL PREVENTIVE DENTISTRY DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM, 1977-1981
(ICPSR 8494) 14 files
- Levine, Gene N.;
JAPANESE-AMERICAN RESEARCH PROJECT (JARP): A THREE-GENERATION
STUDY, 1890-1966 (ICPSR 8450) 3 FILES

- Litchfield, R.B. and H.P. Chudacoff;
COMPARATIVE CITIES TEACHING PACKAGE, SECOND EDITION 1985 (ICPSR 7698)
- Lizotte, Alan J.
CRIME ON CAMPUS, 1978-1979: A SURVEY OF 150 COLLEGE CAMPUSES AND CITIES (ICPSR 8381)
- Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.;
HEALTH MAINTENANCE ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1984 (ICPSR 8468) 4 files
- Marsden, Mary Ellen, and Thomas Orsagh;
MATCHING TREATMENT AND OFFENDER: NORTH CAROLINA, 1980-1982 (ICPSR 8515)
- Miller, Warren E., Arthur H. Miller and Edward J. Schneider;
AMERICAN NATIONAL ELECTION STUDIES DATA SOURCEBOOK, 1952-1978 (ICPSR 8475)
AMERICAN NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY, 1984 (Field Administration Data File for Continuous Monitoring) (ICPSR 8298)
AMERICAN NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY: 1985 PILOT STUDY (ICPSR 8476)
- National Center for Educational Statistics;
HIGH SCHOOL AND BEYOND, 1980: A LONGITUDINAL SURVEY OF STUDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES (ICPSR 7896) (Revised Parent File)
HIGH SCHOOL AND BEYOND, 1980: SOPHOMORE AND SENIOR COHORT FIRST FOLLOW-UP (1982) (ICPSR 8297) (Sophomore Cohort Transcripts Survey)
HIGH SCHOOL AND BEYOND, 1980: SOPHOMORE AND SENIOR COHORT SECOND FOLLOW-UP (1984) (ICPSR 8443) 2 files
HIGHER EDUCATION GENERAL INFORMATION SURVEY (HEGIS), 1983: FALL ENROLLMENT (ICPSR 8397)
- National Center for Health Services Research;
NATIONAL MEDICAL CARE EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 1977 (ICPSR 8325) 4 files
- National Center for Health Statistics;
HEALTH INTERVIEW SURVEY, 1981 (ICPSR 8319)
HEALTH INTERVIEW SURVEY, 1982 (ICPSR 8460) 5 files
NATIONAL AMBULATORY MEDICAL CARE SURVEY, 1980 (ICPSR 8385)
NATIONAL AMBULATORY MEDICAL CARE SURVEY, 1981 (ICPSR 8386)
NATIONAL MORTALITY FOLLOWBACK SURVEY, 1966-1968 (ICPSR 8370)
- National Center for Juvenile Justice;
JUVENILE COURT STATISTICS, 1982: [UNITED STATES] (ICPSR 8440)
- The New York Times;
NEW YORK TIMES NATIONAL SURVEYS, 1983 (ICPSR 8366) 3 files
- Nunn, Clyde Z., Harry J. Crockett, Jr., and J. Allen Williams;
NATIONAL STUDY OF TOLERANCE AND POLITICAL IDEOLOGY, 1973 (ICPSR 8487) 2 FILES

- Palumbo, Dennis J., Michael Musheno, and Steven Maynard-Moody;
IMPLEMENTATION OF COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS IN OREGON,
COLORADO, AND CONNECTICUT, [1981] (ICPSR 8407) 6 files
- Parnes, Herbert S.;
NATIONAL LONGITUDINAL SURVEYS OF LABOR MARKET EXPERIENCE,
1966-1983 (ICPSR 7610) (Mature Men, 1983)
NATIONAL LONGITUDINAL SURVEYS OF LABOR MARKET EXPERIENCE,
1966-1984 (ICPSR 7610) (Mature Women Cohort, 1984 and Youth
Cohort, 1983) 6 files
NATIONAL LONGITUDINAL SURVEYS OF LABOR MARKET EXPERIENCE,
1966-1984 (ICPSR 7610) (Youth Cohort, 1984) 2 files
- Pate, Antony and Sampson Annan;
REDUCING FEAR OF CRIME: PROGRAM EVALUATION SURVEYS IN NEWARK
AND HOUSTON, 1983-1984 (ICPSR 8496) 6 files
- Paternoster, Raymond et al.;
YOUTHS AND DETERRENCE: COLUMBIA, SOUTH CAROLINA, 1979-1981
(ICPSR 8255)
- Rafter, Nicole Hahn;
WOMEN IN PRISON, 1800-1935: TENNESSEE, NEW YORK, AND OHIO
(ICPSR 8481)
- Research Triangle Institute;
CRIMINAL VICTIMIZATION OF DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA RESIDENTS AND
CAPITOL HILL EMPLOYEES, 1982-1983 (ICPSR 8228) 3 files
- Romm, Joseph;
EVALUATION OF INTENSIVE PROBATION IN MILWAUKEE, 1980-1981
(ICPSR 8276) 3 files
- Temple, Mark;
MARION COUNTY [OREGON] YOUTH STUDY, 1964-1979 (ICPSR 8334)
- Teplin, Linda A.;
KEEPING THE PEACE: POLICE DISCRETION AND THE MENTALLY
DISORDERED IN CHICAGO, 1980-1981 (ICPSR 8438) 2 files
- Tilly, Charles;
KENT'S DIRECTORIES OF BUSINESSES IN LONDON, 1759-1828 (ICPSR 8422)
3 files
- Tittle, Charles R.;
PUBLIC ATTITUDES TOWARD DEVIANT BEHAVIOR, 1972: IOWA, NEW
JERSEY, AND OREGON (ICPSR 8480)
- United States Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census;
ANNUAL HOUSING SURVEY, 1979 [UNITED STATES]: SMSA FILES
(ICPSR 8264) 15 FILES
ANNUAL HOUSING SURVEY, 1983 [UNITED STATES]: NATIONAL FILE
(ICPSR 8456)

U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census (continued)

- ANNUAL HOUSING SURVEY, 1983 [UNITED STATES]: SMSA FILES (ICPSR 8420)
13 files
- ANNUAL SURVEY OF GOVERNMENTS, 1983: EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS
(ICPSR 8447)
- ANNUAL SURVEY OF GOVERNMENTS, 1983: FINANCE STATISTICS
(ICPSR 8448)
- ANNUAL SURVEY OF GOVERNMENTS, 1984: EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS
(ICPSR 8482)
- ANNUAL SURVEY OF GOVERNMENTS, 1984: FINANCE STATISTICS
(ICPSR 8483) 2 FILES
- CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1982: EMPLOYMENT SUMMARY STATISTICS
(ICPSR 8395) 3 files
- CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1982: FINANCE SUMMARY STATISTICS
(ICPSR 8394) 3 files
- CENSUS OF POPULATION, 1980 [UNITED STATES]: JOURNEY-TO-WORK
(ICPSR 8465)
- CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 1980 [UNITED STATES]:
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT EQUIVALENCY FILE (99th CONGRESS)
(ICPSR 8404)
- CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 1980 [UNITED STATES]: COUNTY
MIGRATION BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, 1975-1980 (ICPSR 8471)
- CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 1980 [UNITED STATES]: MASTER
AREA REFERENCE FILE (MARF) 3 (ICPSR 8405) 51 files
- CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 1980 [UNITED STATES]:
SUMMARY TAPE FILE 1H (ICPSR 8401) 10 files
- CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 1980 [UNITED STATES]:
SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3H (ICPSR 8402) 10 files
- CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 1980 [UNITED STATES]:
SUMMARY TAPE FILE 4A (ICPSR 8282) 3 files
- CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 1980 [UNITED STATES]:
SUMMARY TAPE FILE 4C SMSA EXTRACT (ICPSR 8426)
- COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1977 [UNITED STATES]: U.S.
SUMMARY, STATE AND COUNTY DATA (ICPSR 8464) 20 files
- COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1978 [UNITED STATES]: U.S. SUMMARY,
STATE, AND COUNTY DATA (ICPSR 8441) 13 files
- COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1979 [UNITED STATES]: U.S. SUMMARY,
STATE, AND COUNTY DATA (ICPSR 8442) 13 files
- COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1983 [UNITED STATES]: U.S. SUMMARY,
STATE, AND COUNTY DATA (ICPSR 8433) 12 files
- COUNTY POPULATION ESTIMATES (PROVISIONAL) BY AGE, SEX, AND RACE
1980-1982 (ICPSR 8419)
- CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY: ANNUAL DEMOGRAPHIC FILE, 1982
(ICPSR 9037)
- CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY: ANNUAL DEMOGRAPHIC FILE, 1984
(WITH 1985-BASED WEIGHTS) (ICPSR 8418)
- CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY: ANNUAL DEMOGRAPHIC FILE, 1985
(ICPSR 8432)
- CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY, JANUARY 1984 (ICPSR 8462)
- CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY, JULY 1984: TELEPHONE AVAILABILITY
(ICPSR 8400)
- CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY, JUNE 1984: FERTILITY AND BIRTH
EXPECTATIONS (ICPSR 8403)
- CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY, MAY 1984: ADULT EDUCATION
(ICPSR 8461)

- U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census (continued)
 CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY: VOTER SUPPLEMENT FILE, 1984
 (ICPSR 8457)
 GEOGRAPHIC BASE FILE/DUAL INDEPENDENT MAP ENCODING(GBF/DIME),
 1980 (ICPSR 8378) (Part 397: MSA Data, Visalia-Tulare CA)
 INTERCENSAL ESTIMATES OF THE POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY AGE,
 SEX, AND RACE [UNITED STATES]: 1970-1980 (ICPSR 8384)
 POPULATION (1984) AND PER CAPITA INCOME (1983) ESTIMATES [UNITED
 STATES]: GOVERNMENTAL UNITS (ICPSR 8463)
 SURVEY OF INCOME AND PROGRAM PARTICIPATION (SIPP) (Wave II
 Relational and Rectangular Files) (ICPSR 8317)
- United States Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census. Center for
 International Research;
 INTERNATIONAL DATA BASE (ICPSR 8490) 2 files
- United States Department of Health and Human Services. National Center for
 Health Statistics;
 HEALTH INTERVIEW SURVEY, 1979 (ICPSR 8049) (Residential Mobility
 Supplement)
~~II~~ HEALTH INTERVIEW SURVEY, 1980 (ICPSR 8223) (Residential Mobility
 Supplement)
- United States Department of Health and Human Services. National
 Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute;
 ASPIRIN MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION STUDY, 1975-1979: [UNITED STATES]
 (ICPSR 8474)
- United States Department of Health and Human Services. Social Security
 Administration;
 SURVEY OF DISABILITY AND WORK, 1978: [UNITED STATES] (ICPSR 8491)
- United States Department of Justice. Bureau of Justice Statistics;
 NATIONAL JUSTICE AGENCY LIST, 1985: [UNITED STATES] (ICPSR 8489)
 OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1979: HAWAII
 (ICPSR 8042)
- United States Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics;
 CONSUMER EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 1980-1981: INTERVIEW SURVEY
 (ICPSR 8423) 36 files
- United States Department of the Treasury. Internal Revenue Service;
 COUNTY INCOME DATA, 1982: [UNITED STATES] (ICPSR 8478)
 POPULATION MIGRATION BETWEEN COUNTIES BASED ON INDIVIDUAL
 INCOME TAX RETURNS, 1982-1983: [UNITED STATES] (ICPSR 8477)
- Van Duizend, Richard, L. Paul Sutton, and Charlotte A. Carter;
 SEARCH WARRANT PROCEDURES IN SEVEN CITIES, 1984: [UNITED STATES]
 (ICPSR 8254)

- Veterans Administration;
 SURVEY OF AGING VETERANS, 1983: [UNITED STATES] (ICPSR 8479)
- Vinovskis, Maris A.;
 DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF WASHTENAW COUNTY, MICHIGAN
 IN 1860 (ICPSR 8445)
- Wright, Kevin;
 IMPROVING CORRECTIONAL CLASSIFICATION, NEW YORK, 1981-1983
 (ICPSR 8437) 5 files
- Zentrum fur Umfragen, Methoden und Analysen (ZUMA);
 GERMAN SOCIAL SURVEY (ALLBUS) CUMULATIVE FILE, 1980, 1982, 1984
 (ICPSR 8453)

111 data collections, 585 files

DATA FILES MADE AVAILABLE WITHOUT CLASS DESIGNATION

These data files were distributed by ICPSR in their original format and were not assigned a class designation.

- Airey, C.R. and R. Jowell;
 BRITISH SOCIAL ATTITUDES SURVEY, 1983 (ICPSR 8391)
- Heath, A. F., R. M. Jowell, J. K. Curtice, and E. J. Field;
 BRITISH ELECTION STUDY: [JUNE] 1983 (ICPSR 8409)
- Prysby, Charles L. and Carmine Scavo;
 SETUPS: VOTING BEHAVIOR: THE 1984 ELECTION (ICPSR 8430)
- Witherspoon, Sharon;
 BRITISH SOCIAL ATTITUDES SURVEY, 1984 (ICPSR 8467)

4 data collections, 4 files

ICPSR DATA SERVICES PROVIDED

JULY 1, 1985 TO JUNE 30, 1986

The following pages list all requests for data and related services answered by the ICPSR archive for the fiscal year July 1, 1985 to June 30, 1986. Summary figures for the period are presented below.

Three hundred and three different institutions, organizations or individuals requested 17,487 datasets, totaling 2,681,840,984 card-images. The total for fiscal year 1984-1985 was 1,962,678,285 card-images. The increase in total data supplied by the Consortium between the two years was 36.6 percent. There has been a 217 percent increase in data distribution over the five-year period 1981-1982 and 1985-1986. ICPSR member institution requests for data represent 98 percent of the total data provided.

Of the non-members requesting services, twenty received SETUPS material under the distribution arrangement with the American Political Science Association. Non-member SETUPS card-images totaled 279,672. Sixty-two non-member individuals or organizations (including libraries and bookstores) received only textual materials in the form of photo-duplicated materials and codebooks at established prices. Twenty-eight requestors received machine-readable data totaling about 56.3 million card-images (two percent of the total) at charges established for non-member services.

Non-members requesting data services from the archive pay an amount equal to the cost of generating the material, plus an added increment to compensate for academic and development costs borne by member institutions. In addition, individuals from non-member academic institutions hold the data "on loan" for a specified period of time, and individuals at non-academic institutions are restricted from any form of redissemination of the data.

NOTE: On the following pages, requests for datasets with zero card-images indicate textual material was supplied.

	Recipient	Number of Data Sets	Number of Card-Images
NM	ABT Associates, Incorporated Cambridge, Massachusetts	2	4,583,992
NM	Academic Book Center Portland, Oregon	1	-0-
NM	Academy for Staff Development Waynesboro, Virginia	1	-0-
M	University of Akron	32	8,418,679
M	Alabama Federation	269	89,857,725
M	University of Alabama at Birmingham	24	3,749,789
M	University of Alberta	52	2,188,874
M	Allegheny College	4	204,515
NM	American Medical International Beverly Hills, California	1	423,218
NM	American Political Science Association Washington, D.C.	1	-0-
M	American University	35	18,084,972
M	University of Arizona	162	14,875,943
M	Arizona State University	306	55,257,225
M	University of Arkansas at Fayetteville	4	304,505
M	University of Arkansas at Little Rock	83	7,568,535
M	Associated Colleges of the Midwest	292	6,000,178
M	Auburn University at Auburn	68	6,084,031
M	Australian Consortium for Social & Political Research, Inc.	10	264,727
NM	Baker and Taylor Companies Somerville, New Jersey	2	-0-
NM	Ballen Booksellers International Commack, New York	2	-0-
M	Bates College	159	11,628,664
NM	Beverly Books, Inc. Linden, New Jersey	1	-0-
NM	Birmingham Southern College Birmingham, Alabama	1	-0-
NM	Blackwell North America, Inc. Blackwood, New Jersey	7	-0-
NM	The Book House Jonesville, Michigan	2	-0-
M	Boston College	86	5,078,985
M	Bowdoin College	7	227,776
M	Bowling Green State University	57	9,329,083
NM	Bradley University Peoria, Illinois	2	4,371
M	Brandeis University	72	10,284,681
M	Brigham Young University	175	13,497,895
M	University of British Columbia	56	29,065,336
M	British National Federation	82	1,689,308

M	The Brookings Institution	36	943,909
M	Brown University	35	11,971,893
NM	Burleson Police Department Burleson, Texas	1	-0-
M	California Institute of Technology	45	26,098,614
M	California State University and Colleges	232	26,459,865
M	University of California at Berkeley	232	54,519,963
M	University of California at Davis	28	2,735,710
M	University of California at Irvine	15	1,076,417
M	University of California at Los Angeles	441	64,203,777
M	University of California at San Diego	104	26,967,442
M	University of California at San Francisco	20	4,055,559
M	University of California at Santa Barbara	48	30,571,122
NM	Calvin College Grand Rapids, Michigan	1	-0-
NM	Cambridge Survey Research Washington, D.C.	1	-0-
M	Carleton University	1	-0-
M	Carnegie-Mellon University	181	23,617,074
NM	Catholic University of America Washington, D.C.	1	-0-
NM	Center for Naval Analyses Alexandria, Virginia	1	-0-
NM	Central Intelligence Agency Washington, D.C.	20	263,842
M	Central Michigan University	6	428,068
M	University of Chicago	161	44,203,360
NM	Christian Broadcasting Network, Inc. Virginia Beach, Virginia	1	14,779
M	University of Cincinnati	58	7,351,426
M	The Claremont Colleges	3	1,390
NM	Clark University Worcester, Massachusetts	1	1,482,773
NM	Clemson University Clemson, South Carolina	2	45,676
M	Cleveland State University	77	8,336,146
M	Colby College	59	1,145,504
M	Colgate University	74	32,177,442
M	University of Colorado at Boulder	100	67,185,298
NM	University of Colorado at Colorado Springs Colorado Springs, Colorado	3	4,592,834
NM	Office of the District Attorney of Colorado Littleton, Colorado	1	-0-
M	Columbia University	73	24,694,376

NM	Concordia University Montreal, Quebec, Canada	1	-0-
M	University of Connecticut	114	17,511,487
M	Cornell Federation	231	63,855,181
NM	Coutts Library Services Lewiston, New York	5	-0-
M	City University of New York Federation	120	14,116,443
NM	Creighton University Omaha, Nebraska	1	-0-
NM	Criminal Justice Institute, Inc. South Salem, New York	1	-0-
NM	Dalhousie University Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada	1	71,673
M	Dartmouth College	61	15,541,545
M	Davidson College	6	347,464
M	University of Delaware	51	7,814,488
NM	Dickinson College Carlisle, Pennsylvania	4	304,505
M	Doshisha University	78	7,553,183
M	Duke University	14	2,468,725
M	Dutch National Membership	16	1,131,353
M	East Carolina University	14	417,686
NM	East Texas State University Commerce, Texas	17	30,035
NM	E.B.S. Inc. Book Service Lynbrook, New York	2	-0-
M	Emory University	49	6,268,896
NM	ESL Incorporated Sunnyvale, California	1	-0-
NM	Faits et Opinions Paris, FRANCE	2	398,428
NM	Federal Reserve Bank Chicago, Illinois	1	-0-
NM	Ferris State College Big Rapids, Michigan	1	-0-
M	Florida Consortium for Political Research	368	54,497,356
M	Fordham University	55	22,894,547
NM	Franklin Book Company Elkins Park, Pennsylvania	2	-0-
NM	Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center Seattle, Washington	1	-0-
NM	Furman University Greenville, South Carolina	7	425,161
M	George Mason University	3	4,371
M	George Washington University	52	1,423,895
M	Georgetown University	2	227,640
M	University of Georgia	435	19,021,461

M	Georgia State University	74	38,532,570
M	German National Federation	3	40,742
NM	The Grier Partnership Bethesda, Maryland	1	-0-
M	University of Hartford	16	8,883,093
NM	Hartwick College Oneonta, New York	6	9,778
M	Harvard University	242	41,945,439
M	University of Hawaii	128	31,480,093
NM	Hobart and William Smith College Geneva, New York	2	4,371
M	Hokkaido University	8	218,653
M	Howard University	131	49,377,602
NM	University of Idaho Moscow, Idaho	6	9,778
M	Illinois State Colleges and Universities	45	548,417
M	University of Illinois at Chicago	12	2,674,235
M	University of Illinois at Urbana	98	5,211,468
M	Illinois State University at Normal	234	31,169,594
M	Indiana University	312	57,928,041
M	Indiana University of Pennsylvania	17	399,140
M	University of Iowa	48	6,958,992
M	Iowa State University	183	7,184,088
M	Jackson State University	34	15,677,654
NM	J.C. Penney Company Youngstown, Ohio	1	-0-
M	Johns Hopkins University	57	2,723,636
NM	J. Walter Thompson U.S.A. Inc. New York, New York	207	6,987,986
M	University of Kansas	20	799,135
M	Kansas State University	15	812,314
NM	Kean College of New Jersey Union, New Jersey	1	-0-
M	University of Kentucky	119	2,218,706
NM	Key Book Service Inc. Bridgeport, Connecticut	1	-0-
NM	Knox College Galesburg, Illinois	4	304,505
NM	Lander College Greenwood, South Carolina	1	-0-
NM	Lane Community College Eugene, Oregon	17	30,035
M	Lehigh University	17	25,664
NM	L.G. Schafran and Partners New York, New York	1	-0-
NM	Library of Congress	52	2,363,080
M	Louisiana State University	69	1,174,801
M	Loyola College	44	476,511

M	Loyola University of Chicago	96	15,302,495
NM	Loyola University of New Orleans New Orleans, Louisiana	2	4,371
NM	University of Maine at Orono Orono, Maine	1	-0-
NM	Malibu Surfside News Malibu, California	1	-0-
NM	University of Manitoba Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada	1	-0-
M	Marquette University	30	1,985,837
M	University of Maryland	319	49,851,056
M	Massachusetts Federation	149	11,139,954
M	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	171	2,023,831
M	McGill University	59	4,555,228
M	McMaster University	8	714,918
NM	Media Mundi, Inc. Cambridge, Massachusetts	1	-0-
M	Memphis State University	67	3,177,549
M	Miami University	152	4,876,600
M	University of Michigan	246	30,969,310
NM	Michigan Department of State Police Lansing, Michigan	1	-0-
NM	Michigan Home Health Care Traverse City, Michigan	1	-0-
M	Michigan State University	371	22,866,450
NM	Midwest Library Service Bridgeton, Missouri	4	-0-
NM	Millsaps College Jackson, Mississippi	15	25,664
M	University of Minnesota	50	12,141,834
M	University of Mississippi	55	298,980
M	Mississippi State University	72	8,674,468
M	University of Missouri at Columbia	97	5,091,589
M	University of Missouri at St. Louis	64	4,663,168
NM	Montclair State College Upper Montclair, New Jersey	1	16,980
M	Morehouse College	77	6,756,573
M	Muhlenberg College	27	467,449
NM	National Center for Juvenile Justice Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania	2	-0-
M	National Chengchi University	37	755,520
NM	National Council on Crime and Delinquency San Francisco, California	2	23,012
M	University of Nebraska at Lincoln	60	1,848,767
NM	University of Nebraska at Omaha Omaha, Nebraska	1	-0-
NM	University of New Hampshire Durham, New Hampshire	2	3,582

NM	New Hampshire Department of Health and Welfare Concord, New Hampshire	1	-0-
NM	Newman Hospital Emporia, Kansas	1	-0-
M	University of New Mexico	8	308,876
NM	New Mexico State University Las Cruces, New Mexico	2	-0-
M	University of New Orleans	144	2,367,025
M	New School for Social Research	44	2,233,433
NM	The New York Times New York, New York	2	-0-
M	New York University	339	41,846,051
M	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	110	31,050,272
M	University of North Carolina at Charlotte	6	254,486
NM	University of North Carolina at Greensboro Greensboro, North Carolina	2	4,371
M	North Carolina State University	24	7,103,806
M	University of North Dakota	40	2,247,915
M	North Texas State University	60	11,168,341
M	Northeastern University	7	4,790,782
M	Northern Arizona University	76	586,568
NM	University of Northern Colorado Greeley, Colorado	3	104,510
M	Northern Illinois University	70	16,929,439
NM	Northern Michigan University Houghton, Michigan	2	4,371
M	Northwestern University	184	14,145,588
M	Norwegian Social Science Data Services	23	970,094
M	University of Notre Dame	30	13,864,394
M	Oberlin College	64	34,314,375
M	Occidental College	64	2,143,173
M	Ohio State University	240	34,031,430
M	Ohio University	46	2,369,469
M	University of Oklahoma	144	8,467,873
M	Oklahoma State University	213	8,997,022
M	Old Dominion University	67	12,006,889
M	University of Oregon	46	11,844,742
NM	Osterreichische Volkspartei Vienna, Austria	1	-0-
NM	Pace University New York, New York	1	4,583,992
NM	Helene Pafundi Albany, New York	1	-0-
M	Pennsylvania State University	167	47,616,433
M	Philadelphia Federation	162	37,594,738
NM	Pittsburg State University Pittsburg, Kansas	15	25,664

M	University of Pittsburgh	66	9,593,835
NM	Police Executive Research Forum		
	Washington, D.C.	1	-0-
NM	Pomona College		
	Claremont, California	2	7,226
NM	Prevention Research Center		
	Berkeley, California	1	-0-
M	Princeton University	335	50,108,234
M	University of Puget Sound	14	5,226,545
M	Purdue University	186	10,219,835
NM	University of Quebec		
	Montreal, Quebec, Canada	1	-0-
NM	The Rand Corporation		
	Santa Monica, California	2	4,592,834
NM	Randolph-Macon College		
	Ashland, Virginia	2	4,371
M	Reed College	124	5,570,731
M	University of Rhode Island	2	3,064,624
M	University of Rochester	184	37,671,482
NM	Rosemont College		
	Rosemont, Pennsylvania	1	-0-
M	Rutgers University	77	27,072,374
M	St. Mary's University	26	2,400,566
NM	St. Olaf College		
	Northfield, Minnesota	1	-0-
NM	St. Vincent College		
	Latrobe, Pennsylvania	15	25,664
M	Salisbury State College	21	817,875
NM	Scholarly Book Center		
	Waukegan, Illinois	3	-0-
NM	Shoreham-Wading River High School		
	Shoreham, New York	6	35,660
NM	Sidney Kramer Books, Inc.		
	Washington, D.C.	1	-0-
M	Simon Fraser University	11	1,362,941
NM	University of the South		
	Sewanee, Tennessee	12	23,596
M	University of South Carolina	81	24,752,354
NM	Southeastern Massachussets		
	University		
	North Dartmouth, Massachusetts	17	30,035
M	University of Southern California	102	22,380,994
M	Southern Illinois University		
	at Carbondale	118	3,743,075
M	Southern Illinois University		
	at Edwardsville	13	640,310
M	University of Southern Mississippi	39	727,512
M	Southwest Regional Federation	495	40,316,141
M	Stanford University	185	72,302,787
M	State University of New York		
	at Albany	115	26,912,744

M	State University of New York at Binghamton	46	17,075,582
M	State University of New York at Buffalo	47	33,024,204
M	State University of New York at Potsdam	19	926,575
M	State University of New York at Stony Brook	55	7,751,243
NM	Statistics Office of the European Community		
	Luxembourg, Luxembourg	4	796,856
M	Swedish National Membership	55	9,271,304
M	Swiss National Membership	64	2,702,479
M	Syracuse University	71	17,141,356
NM	Systems Applications, Inc. San Rafael, California	5	902,612
NM	Taylor-Carlisle Booksellers New York, New York	1	-0-
M	Temple University	98	21,385,828
M	University of Tennessee at Knoxville	24	742,098
NM	Tennessee Technological University Cookeville, Tennessee	1	774,125
M	University of Texas at Arlington	52	7,743,480
M	University of Texas at Austin	204	13,617,931
NM	University of Texas at Houston Houston, Texas	1	-0-
M	University of Toledo	39	5,595,469
M	University of Toronto	1	-0-
NM	Travenol Lab Inc. Deerfield, Illinois	4	519,556
M	Tufts University	26	1,584,243
M	Tulane University	26	987,841
M	Union College	9	5,547,306
NM	United States Commission on Civil Rights		
	Washington, D.C.	1	-0-
NM	United States Department of Health and Human Services		
	Washington, D.C.	16	565,807
NM	United States Department of Justice Washington, D.C.	11	446,190
M	United States Naval Academy	1	-0-
M	University of Utah	8	5,696,939
M	Utah State University	9	498,800
M	Vanderbilt University	88	35,889,219
M	Vassar College	23	1,464,333
M	University of Vermont	2	42,948
NM	Virginia Commonwealth University Richmond, Virginia	2	4,371
M	Virginia Federation	195	27,394,199

M	Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University	58	11,206,046
M	Wake Forest University	7	1,342,950
M	University of Washington	54	17,759,441
M	Washington and Lee University	3	173,211
NM	Washington State Department of Corrections		
	Olympia, Washington	1	-0-
M	Washington State University	128	51,863,457
M	Washington University	92	11,036,052
M	Wayne State University	38	6,092,742
M	Wesleyan University	7	2,819,687
M	Western Kentucky University	10	1,896,644
M	Western Michigan University	6	11,224,395
M	University of Western Ontario	27	5,249,573
M	Wichita State University	67	7,393,934
NM	Wilfred Laurier University		
	Waterloo, Ontario, Canada	1	-0-
M	Williams College	2	77,797
M	University of Windsor	20	85,149
NM	Wintermute and Brooks, Inc.		
	Ann Arbor, Michigan	7	22,779,323
M	University of Wisconsin at Eau Claire	22	698,279
NM	University of Wisconsin at La Crosse		
	La Crosse, Wisconsin	15	25,664
M	University of Wisconsin at Madison	396	62,770,768
M	University of Wisconsin at Milwaukee	174	13,709,532
NM	University of Wisconsin at Oshkosh		
	Oshkosh, Wisconsin	2	4,371
M	University of Wisconsin at Parkside	1	-0-
NM	University of Wisconsin at River Falls		
	River Falls, Wisconsin	3	4,602
M	Wittenberg University	20	820,366
NM	Wright State University		
	Dayton, Ohio	4	227,776
M	University of Wyoming	1	-0-
M	Xavier University of Louisiana	4	4,371
M	Yale Federation	122	24,346,120
NM	Yankee Book Peddler		
	Contoocook, New Hampshire	12	-0-
NM	York College of Pennsylvania		
	York, Pennsylvania	1	4,189
NM	Youngstown State University		
	Youngstown, Ohio	1	3,089

TOTALS:

Total Number of Institutions:	303
Total Number of Datasets:	17,487
Total Number of Card-images:	2,681,840,984

ICPSR DATA SERVICES PROVIDED
July 1, 1985 to June 30, 1986

	Number of Datasets	Number of Card Images
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Member Data Services Provided:	16,911	2,625,278,810
Total Non-Member Data Services Provided:	576	56,562,173
Non-Member Data Services Provided:		
(Research	328	56,282,501)
(SETUPS	155	279,672)
(Text only	93	0)
 TOTAL DATA SERVICES PROVIDED:	 17,487	 2,681,840,984

FIVE-YEAR DATA SERVICING SUMMARY

1981-1982 to 1985-1986

The table below is a summary of data services provided for the last five years:

Fiscal Year	Data Sets	Card Images
1985-1986	17,487	2,681,840,984
1984-1985	15,042	1,962,678,285*
1983-1984	15,794	2,643,165,666
1982-1983	11,745	1,737,187,515
1981-1982	9,522	846,133,224
% Change 1984-1985 to 1985-1986:	16.3	36.6
% Change 1981-1982 to 1985-1986:	83.6	217.0

*1983-1984 was a year of extraordinary growth in services due in part to many large-scale requests for data from the 1980 U.S. Census. The data servicing records for 1983-1984 and 1984-1985 without Census data requests are given below:

1984-1985	13,392	1,314,808,261
1983-1984	12,562	1,208,437,161

There was an increase in data services provided between 1983-1984 and 1984-1985 of 8.8 percent, controlling for Census data requests.

EXTERNAL FUNDING: CONTINUING PROJECTS

A summary of the following project appeared in the 1982-1983 Annual Report on pp. 53-65.

Title: Family Life and Conditions in the United States,
1888-1919
Source: National Endowment for the Humanities
Duration: August 1, 1983 to July 31, 1985
Amount: \$75,000

A summary of the following projects appeared in the 1983-84 Annual Report, on pp. 63-71.

Title: Continuation of the National Criminal Justice
Data Archive and Information Network
Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics
Duration: October 2, 1984 to September 30, 1985
Amount: \$489,958

Title: Factors in Aging: Developing Research Resources
Source: National Institute on Aging
Duration: February 1, 1984 to January 31, 1985
Amount: \$378,736

Title: Archival Development of the Executions in
American Data
Source: The University of Alabama and the National Science
Foundation
Duration: August 15, 1984 to January 31, 1986
Amount: \$30,526

A summary of the following projects appeared in the 1984-1985 Annual Report on pp. 63-76.

Title: Completion of Family Life and Conditions in the
United States, 1888-1936
Source: National Endowment for the Humanities
Duration: August 1, 1985 to July 31, 1987
Amount: \$100,000

External Funding

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Title: Continuation of the National Criminal Justice
Data Archive
Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics
Duration: October 1, 1985 to September 30, 1986
Amount: \$479,508

Title: Workshop on the Survey of Income and Program
Participation
Source: Alfred P. Sloan Foundation
Duration: March 1, 1985 to October 1, 1985
Amount: \$10,000

Title: Archiving of Computer-Readable Data Collections
on Health Care
Source: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation
Duration: March 1, 1985 to February 28, 1986
Amount: \$49,293

Title: Factors in Aging: Developing Research Resources
Source: National Institute on Aging
Duration: February 1, 1985 to May 31, 1986
Amount: \$287,436

CONTINUATION OF
THE NATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE DATA ARCHIVE

A Project Supported by
The Bureau of Justice Statistics

This proposal seeks funding to continue the activities of the Criminal Justice Archive and Information Network (CJAIN) as a national resource in support of research on crime and the criminal justice system. Now in its eighth year of operation, the CJAIN project has successfully developed a rich archival collection of data for secondary analysis. It provides extensive assistance, training and other support services to facilitate use of the collection. The Archive has been operating through a Cooperative Agreement between the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) and the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR). This arrangement has allowed continuous interaction and mutual assistance between the ICPSR and BJS staff in accumulating a wide variety of data resources and in facilitating access and effective use by criminal justice researchers. Special emphasis has also been placed upon providing technical assistance, advice, and support to the staff at BJS, as well as others, assisting them in using BJS-sponsored statistical series.

For the past several years, the CJAIN project has consisted of three separate tasks, though each bears an integral relation to the others. Task One consists of an archival development program designed to build a general collection of computer-readable data relevant to the study of crime and the criminal justice system. Major data collections supported with federal funds, datasets which have been the basis of important studies of the criminal justice system, and other data bases which have been under-utilized or have unique qualities relevant to the study of crime and the criminal justice system are all sought as acquisitions. An Advisory Committee composed of nationally recognized criminal justice researchers assists in this activity.

Also as part of Task One, each data collection is then processed to a standard format utilizing well-established, highly cost-effective ICPSR procedures. This results in data which are available and can be supplied in a wide variety of technical formats and which are appropriately documented for easy accessibility by secondary analysts. This basic work is extended in Task Two of the project through the provision of technical assistance and consultation to individuals using these materials. Task Three of the CJAIN project contributes to the development of criminal justice research more generally by training and supporting researchers in the field. Taken together, these three activities represent a well integrated, general program to aid, assist and advance quantitative research on crime and the criminal justice system in the broadest sense.

The Archive pursues its acquisition program with the assistance and advice of an Advisory Committee which meets semi-annually. The membership on the committee consists of leading criminal justice researchers who are knowledgeable about ongoing research projects in a broad array of criminal justice areas and who frequently provide assistance in acquiring data by contacting principal investigators. They provide particular guidance in identifying data outside of the large national studies supported by BJS.

Also included in Task One is the dissemination of research data to scholars and others interested in research on the criminal justice system. CJAIN's data dissemination function utilizes the well-established ICPSR network of institutional memberships to provide access to the data collections acquired and processed by CJAIN. Data files on magnetic tape, as well as necessary technical documentation, are also made available to individuals at non-ICPSR member institutions and to researchers located in governmental agencies. By these means the CJAIN

project facilitates secondary analysis of these data resources to a broad audience of scholars, policymakers, and others conducting research on crime and the criminal justice system.

The second project task consists of the provision of technical assistance and consultation to users of archival data files. These activities are designed to facilitate access to and utilization of the archival data resources. The task includes the maintenance of a computer conference employing the telecommunications capabilities of national computer networks

The third project task includes a variety of training and research support activities. In a continuation of its past successful efforts, the project will offer a four-week seminar on the quantitative analysis of issues in criminology. The workshop will be offered as part of the ICPSR Summer Training Program.

Title:	Continuation of the National Criminal Justice Data Archive
Source:	Bureau of Justice Statistics
Duration:	October 1, 1986 to September 30, 1987
Amount:	\$561,673

FACTORS IN AGING: CONTINUED DEVELOPMENT OF RESEARCH RESOURCES

A Project Supported by the National Institute on Aging

The broad goals of the National Archive of Computerized Data on Aging (NACDA) are to encourage and facilitate research on aging, increase opportunities for research in the field, and contribute to improvement in the quality of that research. The NACDA project does so by providing (1) access to basic research data in readily-usable and well-documented form; (2) assistance and consultation in the use of data and requisite methodological and computational tools.

Development and Expansion of Archival Data Resources

Acquisition of basic research data and processing and documenting data collections to allow effective use constitute the central goal of the NACDA project, and the bulk of the funds requested in this proposal are allocated in pursuit of this goal. This work involves two sets of tasks. The first is the actual acquisition, processing and documenting of data identified as valuable for the purposes of secondary analysis. The second task, that of assessing research value and designing archival strategies for additional research areas in conjunction with specific research project staffs, becomes particularly challenging as the project continues to move into the biomedical area where secondary analysis is less common and the application of computer technologies for recording and analyzing data is less widespread.

The current NACDA data base will be maintained and expanded. A number of the data collections included, such as the Health Interview Survey, the Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, and the Current Population Survey Annual Demographic files are continuing in nature. We anticipate that as additional waves of data collection occur in these studies, the results will be added routinely to the archive.

A substantial number of epidemiological data collections have and will be added to the holdings. Data bearing upon special populations--e.g., minority groups and the "oldest of the old"--will be acquired, as will data bearing upon aging in a number of other nations. Similarly, data from several longitudinal data collection efforts, such as the Tecumseh Study and the Berkeley Growth and Guidance Studies, are targeted for acquisition. During the continuing project period, substantial attention will be devoted to identifying additional collections of longitudinal data reflecting the intrinsic importance of such studies to research on aging.

The list of data collections of value to the study of aging and suitable for archival acquisition and processing will substantially exceed available resources. Thus a major challenge facing the project staff and its advisory committees is one of selection and discrimination in terms of research value.

Improvement of Data Access and Use

The goal here is to better inform the research community of the availability of NACDA data and related resources and to facilitate utilization by providing improved means for identifying data suited to their specific research needs. This continuing goal will be pursued in part through presentations and exhibits at meetings of relevant professional associations. A related task will extend the NACDA program of publications and dissemination of the project newsletters and data directories. NACDA materials will be integrated into the automated reference tools developed by ICPSR and now being tested. The ICPSR has improved its

facilities for remote access to all its archival data holdings, providing a variety of easily used computer-based reference, search, and retrieval capabilities which will aid researchers in identifying data suited to their research goals. These efforts will, we expect, contribute to greater use of NACDA data holdings and also serve to attract researchers in other areas to the field of aging.

Title: Factors in Aging: Continued Development of Research
Resources (National Archive of Computerized Data on
Aging)
Source: National Institute on Aging
Duration: May 1, 1986 to April 30, 1987
Amount: \$216,665

Educational Activities

REPORT ON THE 1985 SUMMER TRAINING PROGRAM

The twenty-third annual ICPSR Summer Training Program in Quantitative Methods of Social Research was held in Ann Arbor from July 1 until August 23, 1985. The 1985 Program was unique in at least two respects: attendance was the largest in the history of the ICPSR, and a number of programmatic changes were implemented and or consolidated.

Program Organization, Attendance and Finances

The ICPSR Summer Program's instructional environment stresses integration of methods of quantitative analysis within a broader context of substantive social research, and instruction is coordinated with and reinforced by active participatory data analytic experiences on both mainframe and microcomputers. The Program has become nationally and internationally recognized as a primary mechanism for basic and advanced training in the methodologies and technologies of research and instruction in the social sciences. The attractions of the Program seems to be the range of methodological instruction provided; the opportunity for intensive study; and the high quality of instruction and supporting facilities.

The direction of the content of the Program is guided by an Advisory Committee which is currently chaired by Herbert Weisberg (Ohio State University). Recently the Consortium was pleased to announce that Christopher Achen (University of Chicago) has joined the staff as an advisor to the Program.

As is usual the eight week Program this summer was divided into two four-week sessions. The enrollment across the entire Program reached a new peak of 348 individuals in attendance. (The previous high was 324 in 1981, the 1984 attendance was 309).

Participants represented twenty-five different departments and/or disciplines from 163 colleges and universities, and organizations in the U.S., Canada and a dozen other nations. While sociology (27 percent) and political science (21 percent) continue to be represented by the largest number of participants, the increasing number of individuals from across the social and behavioral sciences would appear to illustrate the breadth of interest in and impact of the Program.

Sociology	95	Statistics	5
Political Science	73	Anthropology	1
Psychology	39	Nursing	5
Education	16	Social Science	4
Economics	23	Journalism/Mass	
History	11	Communication	5
Business Administration	15	Gerontology	1
Public Health	5	Demography	2
Urban-Regional Planning	8	Natural Resources	2
Social Work	16	Data Librarian	1
Public Policy	7	Humanities	4
Criminal Justice	3	Computer Science	3
Medicine	1	Other	3

Although most participants, including those designated visiting scholars, chose to audit courses, about thirty percent enrolled in ICPSR courses for credit granted by The University of Michigan.

The Summer Program instructional staff numbered thirty-one individuals, of these 23 held faculty appointments at Consortium member institutions. The 1985 staff represented seven different disciplines from twenty-three separate universities.

By virtue of the efforts of an increasing number of dedicated ICPSR Official Representatives, many participants received financial assistance for matriculation in the Summer Program. Participant support is primarily through direct grants, tuition subsidies provided by the student's home institution, extension of departmental fellowships, foundation grants, etc. Summary information on financial aid from sources other than ICPSR is, unfortunately, not available; however, there is reason to believe that such assistance far exceeds the \$34,000 in travel allocations distributed to participants by the Consortium.

In addition the ICPSR distributed financial assistance from several other sources. Stipends totaling about \$9,940 for thirteen research scholars were provided by a grant from the Bureau of Justice Statistics for participation in the workshop on Quantitative Analysis of Crime and Criminal Justice. The National Institute on Aging provided \$10,875 to support fifteen participants in the course Empirical Research Issues on Aging. The Alfred P. Sloan Foundation granted ICPSR \$10,000 to subsidize twenty-one post doctoral scholars to participate in a workshop on the Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP). The University of Michigan provided approximately \$45,000 for stipends for minority participants; however, these grants were rendered only to University of Michigan graduate students. In addition fifteen scholars were supported by the Pacific Asian American Mental Health Research Center. This stipend support amounted to \$12,000. Finally, The University of Michigan's generous policy of granting visiting scholar status to postdoctoral scholars enabled more than one-third of the Program's participants to take Consortium courses and have full access to the University's facilities free of charge. Direct funding for the Summer Training Program--not including financial aid for participants--continues to be divided almost evenly between The University of Michigan and the Consortium.

Program Course Offerings

Over the last several years many changes have occurred in the ICPSR Summer Program. These changes have in some cases been evolutionary extensions of previous offerings, others have been creative innovations often at the cutting edge of empirical research. The Program offers a rich diversity of new courses, techniques, and methodologies. Indeed, those who have not followed the Program closely may be surprised by the substantial changes that have occurred. Change, however, has taken place without sacrificing attention to the basic statistical methods traditionally covered in the Program.

New Topics and Content

For the last few years the Program has offered instruction in LISREL Models with Unmeasured Variables which examines linear structural equation models with and without latent variables. Another recent change is the expansion of the Categorical Data Analysis workshop to include linear probability; linear discriminant, probit, and logit models; as well as contingency table analysis using linear probability, log-linear, and logistic models.

Two of the most exciting additions to the Program in the last two years deal with sample estimation and distribution problems. Robust Methods of Statistical Estimation introduces the recent creative uses of the Jackknife and the Bootstrap resampling procedures. Exploratory Data Analysis, and Nonparametric Statistics are also examined as aids to analyzing non-normally distributed data. A lecture series, Implications of Sample Design for Data Analysis, reviews

various sampling methods with particular attention to the ways they affect secondary analysis of survey data. The use of weighting to adjust for unequal selection, to compensate for nonresponse, and to make sampling distributions conform to population distributions utilizing post-stratification is discussed and illustrated.

Two recent course additions address mathematical models. A lecture series, Modeling Social Phenomena, presents linear difference equations, dynamic modeling, graph algebra, and game theory. The workshop Mathematical Models of International Relations explores applications of Markov chains, stochastic diffusion models, simulation, utility theory, and game theory.

In addition, for the first time the 1985 Program offered a workshop on Event History Analysis. This course presented recent developments in statistical techniques used for longitudinal analysis of categorical events such as crimes, wars, disease and behaviors in social-psychological experiments.

Intensive "Short" Courses

Over the last several years the Consortium has added to the schedule short, intensive workshops on selected topics aimed at those who cannot attend the Program for four or eight weeks. This past summer several such courses were presented. There were one-week (five day) workshops on LISREL Models, on categorical Log-linear Analysis, and on ARIMA (Box-Jenkins) Models. The latter was offered as a modular element of the regular four-week Time Series course.

In conjunction with the Bureau of the Census the Consortium sponsored a one-week seminar on the Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), a recent and continuing data product of the Bureau. This data collection promises to be of great potential value to social and behavioral scientists. The survey consists of a rolling sample of 20,000 households per year which investigates individual and family income and financial resources, as well as participation in federal agency programs.

As has been the case for the last three years, the Program again offered a two-day (weekend) workshop on Current Microcomputer Applications. The presentations emphasized practical uses of commercially available software for both academic and administrative purposes.

Substantively Oriented Courses

Complementing the methods curriculum of the Program there is a set of courses that are substantively oriented. The instructional focus is on applying quantitative methods of analysis to particular substantive areas rather than on learning new statistical and mathematical techniques. These courses include Empirical Research Issues in Aging; Quantitative Analysis of Crime and Criminal Justice; Quantitative Historical Analysis; Asian American Research Methods (which covers bilingual instrumentation and rare element sampling); and American Electoral Research: Use of the American National Election Studies for Replication and Elaboration.

Applied Statistics and Mathematics

The curriculum of the Program continues to include a wide variety of courses in the core areas of statistics and mathematics as applied to the social and behavioral sciences. The eight-week Introduction to Statistics sequence remains a popular component. Enrollment is composed

of individuals beginning their methodological training as well as scholars who are attempting to "retool" their research skills.

The several Linear Models courses continue to be the single most heavily enrolled set of workshops. It is evident that the previous training of most participants has prepared them to best take advantage of material focusing upon least squares, regression, and structural equation models. Hence, the emphasis in the Program as well is upon courses in Causal Modeling, Time Series and LISREL.

The Program over the last several years has added a set of workshops geared to areas other than linear models. These include Categorical Analysis, Applied Multivariate Analysis (covering such topics as Principle Component, Discriminant, and Factor Analysis, and Canonical Correlation), Dimensional Analysis, and Measurement and Design of Social Research. In addition, a set of course reviews such mathematical topics as algebra, set theory, matrix algebra, probability, and calculus. Materials covered in these lectures are extremely useful in acquiring a sound understanding of the statistical techniques offered in the Program.

1985 SUMMER PROGRAM COURSES

FIRST SESSION: July 1 - July 26

Lectures

BASIC MATHEMATICS
Stephen Bringardner
Mathematics
Washtenaw Community College

MATHEMATICS FOR SOCIAL
SCIENTISTS
James Dowdy
Mathematics
West Virginia University

MEASUREMENT AND DESIGN OF
SOCIAL RESEARCH
Ed Wells
Sociology
Indiana University

IMPLICATIONS OF SAMPLE DESIGN
FOR DATA ANALYSIS
Robert Groves
Sociology
University of Michigan

INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTING
Michael Hawthorne
Political Science
Florida International
University

Workshops

INTRODUCTION--STATISTICS AND
DATA ANALYSIS I
Shirley Dowdy
Statistics
West Virginia University

REGRESSION ANALYSIS
Laura Stoker
Political Science
University of Michigan

LINEAR MODELS
Charles Franklin
Political Science
Washington University

LINEAR MODELS
John Pothier
Political Science
Yale University

APPLIED MULTIVARIATE ANALYSIS
David Cross
Psychology
Texas Christian University

DIMENSIONAL ANALYSIS

William Jacoby
Political Science
Ohio State University

QUANTITATIVE HISTORICAL ANALYSIS

Terrence McDonald
History
University of Michigan

QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS OF CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Celesta Albonetti
Sociology
University of Illinois, Urbana

**MATHEMATICAL MODELS--
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

Richard Stoll
Political Science
Rice University

James Morrow
Political Science
Michigan State University

SURVEY OF INCOME AND PROGRAM PARTICIPATION

(July 15-19)
David McMillen
Bureau of the Census
Erik Austin
ICPSR

LISREL MODELS

(July 8-12)
Kenneth Bollen
Sociology
University of North
Carolina, Chapel Hill

**LOGIT AND LOG-LINEAR MODELS
(JULY 15-19)**

John Fox
Sociology
York University

SECOND SESSION: July 23-August 17**Lectures****MODELING OF SOCIAL PHENOMENA**

Courtney Brown
Political Science
University of California,
Los Angeles

MATRIX ALGEBRA, PROBABILITY AND ESTIMATION

(7/25-29)
John Fox
Sociology
York University

INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTING

Michael Hawthorne
Political Science
Florida International
University

Workshops**CAUSAL MODELS**

Michael Mackuen
Political Science
University of Missouri,
St. Louis

LINEAR MODELS

Douglas Baer
Sociology
University of Western Ontario

TIME SERIES ANALYSIS

Gregory Markus
Political Science
University of Michigan

AMERICAN ELECTORAL RESEARCH:
USE OF THE NATIONAL ELECTION
STUDIES

Warren Miller
Political Science
Arizona State University

INTRODUCTION--STATISTICS AND
DATA ANALYSIS II

Jack Wilson
Mathematics
University of North Carolina,
Asheville

CATEGORICAL DATA ANALYSIS

Michael Berbaum
Psychology
Brandeis University

LISREL MODELS WITH UNMEASURED
VARIABLES

Kenneth Bollen
Sociology
University of North Carolina,
Chapel Hill

ROBUST MEASURES OF STATISTICAL
VARIATION

Robert Stine
Statistics
University of Pennsylvania

EVENT HISTORY ANALYSIS

Charles Denk
Sociology
Stanford University

EMPIRICAL RESEARCH ISSUES IN
AGING

James Creech
Sociology
Indiana University

ASIAN AMERICAN RESEARCH
METHODS

William Liu
Sociology
University of Illinois,
Chicago

CURRENT MICROCOMPUTER
APPLICATIONS

(August 3-4)
Thomas Madron
Computing Center
North Texas State University
Peter Joftis
ICPSR

UNIVARIATE TIME SERIES (ARIMA)

(July 23-27)
Gregory Markus
Political Science
University of Michigan

INSTITUTIONS REPRESENTED IN THE 1985 ICPSR SUMMER PROGRAM

A. C. Nielsen Company	Florida State University
University of Akron	University of Florida
University of Alabama	Fordham University
University of Alabama-Birmingham	George Mason University
Albion College	Georgia State University
Amherst H. Wilder Foundation	University of Georgia
University of Amsterdam	University of Gothenburg (Sweden)
Angelo State University	Governors State University
Appalachia Educational Laboratory	Graduate Inst. of Int'l Studies
Arizona State University	(Switzerland)
University of Arkansas-Little Rock	Grambling State University
Barry University	University of Guelph (Canada)
Battelle Memorial Institute	Haverford College
University of Bergen (Norway)	University of Hawaii
University of Berlin (Germany)	Hokkaido University (Japan)
Brigham Young University	Howard University
Bryn Mawr College	Illinois State University
Bureau of Labor Statistics	University of Illinois-Chicago
California State Univ.-Chico	University of Illinois-Urbana
California State Univ.-Fullerton	Iowa State University
California State Univ.-Los Angeles	Johns Hopkins University
California State Univ.-Sacramento	University of Kansas
Univ. of California-Berkeley	University of Kentucky
Univ. of California-Davis	University of Konstanz (W. Germany)
Univ. of California-Irvine	La Salle University
Univ. of California-Santa Barbara	Laurentian University (Canada)
Carleton College	Laval University (Canada)
Carleton University (Canada)	Legislative Auditor's Office
Carnegie-Mellon University	(St. Paul)
Carroll College	Lehigh University
University of Central Florida	Louisiana State University
Central Intelligence Agency	Loyola University
Central Michigan University	University of Maryland
University of Chicago	Massachusetts Inst. of Technology
City of Detroit, Recorder's Court	Max Planck Institute (Germany)
University of Colorado	McGill University (Canada)
Columbia University	McMaster University (Canada)
Consumers Power Company	Miami University
Cornell University	Michigan Dept. of Public Health
CUNY-Graduate School and	Michigan State University
University Center	University of Michigan
CUNY-Hunter College	University of Michigan-Flint
CUNY-Queens College	University of Minnesota
Denison University	University of Mississippi
Department of Justice	Mississippi State University,
East Carolina University	Mississippi State
Emory University	Mississippi State University,
European Univ. Institute (Italy)	Starkville
Flinders University (Australia)	University of Missouri-Columbia
Florida International University	University of Montreal (Canada)

Morehouse College	SUNY-Albany
National Chengchi University	SUNY-Binghamton
New York University	SUNY-Buffalo
Northeast Missouri State Univ.	SUNY-Potsdam
Northern Arizona University	SUNY-Stony Brook
Northern Illinois University	Syracuse University
Northwestern University	Texas A & M University
Oberlin College	Texas Christian University
Occidental College	Texas Southern University
Ohio University	University of Texas, Arlington
University of Oklahoma	University of Texas, Austin
Oppland Regional College (Norway)	The Citadel
Pennsylvania State University	University of Toronto (Canada)
Princeton University	Trinity College
Queen's University (Canada)	U.S. Dept. of Agriculture,
University of Queensland	Statistical Reporting Service
(Australia)	Utah State University
Rice University	University of Utah
Rutgers University	Vassar College
Sam Houston State University	University of Villanova
San Diego State University,	Virginia Commonwealth University
Imperial Valley	Washington State University
Sangamon State University	Washington University
Siena College	Wayne State University
Simon Fraser University	West Virginia University
Sogang University (Korea)	Westchester Community College
University of South Carolina	Western Kentucky University
University of Southern California	Western Michigan University
Southern Methodist University	Wheaton College
St. Louis University	University of Wisconsin-Madison
College of St. Scholastica	University of Wisconsin-Parkside
Stanford University	College of Wooster
Steinmetzarchief (Netherlands)	Yonsei University (Korea)
University of Stockholm (Sweden)	York University (Canada)

Computer Support Activities

COMPUTER SUPPORT ACTIVITIES

The Computer Support Group is responsible for assessing ICPSR computing needs and evaluating, developing or acquiring, and maintaining computing equipment and programs used internally by the ICPSR servicing, archival, and administrative operations. Several major programming projects have been undertaken by the Computer Support Group over the years to provide the ICPSR with more effective data processing tools. Increasing use of available software from both commercial and academic sources is now the rule. In the hardware area, ICPSR remains committed to the concept of increasingly powerful individual work stations electronically networked to larger processors which facilitate the sharing of databases and expensive peripheral devices.

ICPSR Computing Hardware

The ICPSR continues to make extensive use of an in-house computing system consisting of a large Prime Computer, Inc. minicomputer and over eighty Zenith microcomputer work stations. An X.25 network gateway connects the larger minicomputer to the University of Michigan's backbone campus network and from there to the national and international telecommunications system. Thus each workstation can work stand-alone, on the ICPSR's Prime, or on any computer that can connect to the University's campus network.

The ICPSR upgraded its existing computing resources in November, 1985, by replacing two smaller minicomputers with a single Prime 9955 processor. The new machinery has operated smoothly and has provided ICPSR with the additional computing power needed to handle the increased load in the archiving and servicing areas as well as leaving extra performance for anticipated growth.

Microcomputers

ICPSR staff have been monitoring the potential applications of microcomputers since they first emerged as hobbyist machines in the last half of the 1970s. These units and the software developed for them have now reached the point where they are an essential part of both ICPSR's working environment and the working environment of many scholars and data archivists at ICPSR member institutions. Careful evaluation of the best of the available systems has been an on-going activity.

Reports on this experience will be summarized in a new column in the quarterly ICPSR Bulletin. These same experiences provide the foundation for a series of intensive presentations on microcomputer applications offered in the ICPSR Summer Program. The focus in both the presentations and the column will be on the hardware and software available for document preparation and production, data analysis, numeric and textual data base management, spreadsheets, graphics, terminal emulation and telecommunications.

Networking

For over ten years the Computer Support Group has assisted scholars who wished to use the University of Michigan's main academic computing facility via one of the public data network services: Telenet, Tymnet, or Autonet (all registered service marks). This required that the remote user be familiar with the Michigan Terminal System (MTS) operating system to take advantage of the many computing resources available.

An exciting new project is the Consortium Data Network (CDNet) which went into production use in the Spring of 1986. This facility allows Official Representatives from ICPSR member institutions easy, efficient access to ICPSR resources. Two key services provided are an on-line searchable version of the holdings section of the ICPSR Guide to Resources and Services and a computer aided, interactive data ordering facility, CDNet Order. The ordering facility generates the appropriate prompts based on a database of information about both the complexities of the data being order and the characteristics on file about the ordering institution. Also available through CDNet are access to SPSS-X and OSIRIS IV for statistical analysis of all the ICPSR data holdings and access to CONFER, an electronic conferencing system. ICPSR Official Representatives have all been sent the necessary computer accounts to use the CDNet order facility which they may use without charge. Both ORs and other scholars may set up the necessary accounting to use the on-line databases, the statistical analysis software and the conferencing system all of which do have charges associated with their use.

CDNet uses existing public data networks (Telenet, Tymnet, and Autonet) which allow interactive computing sessions from virtually all locations where the ICPSR has member institutions. A special interface was written by the Computer Support Group. This interface relieves the remote user from the need to know about the idiosyncrasies of the local machine environment by providing a straightforward menu driven set of tasks and an on-line help and documentation feature. The interface also handles security for ICPSR data tapes and the switching between the ICPSR's Prime and the University of Michigan's mainframe computer where some of the services provided by CDNet are actually executed. In fact, CDNet gives ICPSR the flexibility to add or move functions from machine to machine as is appropriate given cost and service considerations.

On the technical front, future plans include: improvements in the network interface to enhance speed and the number of networks to which CDNet can connect, access to additional statistical packages, and specifications for an Official Representative workstation that will facilitate local archival maintenance and remote up and downloading of information from CDNet. Of particular interest in this area is the University of Michigan's efforts to implement the Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol: a very sophisticated suite of network software and hardware that will allow very high speed messaging, file transfer, remote interactive sessions and interprocess communications. These protocols, originally developed by the Defense Department Advanced Research and Planning Agency, will be the backbone of several emerging communications networks including NSFNet, a proposed network connecting scholars doing National Science Foundation related research.

Current Software Products

The Computer Support Group continues to provide several software products of interest to the membership. The ABC statistical package remains one of the best offerings for simple classroom use where the focus is on substantive issues and where the instructor does not wish to expend time teaching technical details of computer use. The prompting structure, good error handling and on-line help and documentation facility make ABC an excellent choice for the new or infrequent user of statistical packages. A companion ABCentry package assists in the data preparation and entry phases. Alternatively, ABC will read raw ASCII data and optionally will pickup the necessary labelling, missing data and location information from SPSS control cards and/or OSIRIS dictionary. The package runs on most PC-DOS and MS-DOS computers (IBM PCs and most similar microcomputers). There are also versions for the DEC VAX under VMS and Prime minicomputers running the Primos operating system.

Also available, is a spreadsheet system called QuickPlan. This brings the power of the Lotus 1-2-3 type software to the minicomputer environment. QuickPlan is available for the Prime minicomputer family running the Primos operating system.

For several years now, the ICPSR has used a data entry and screening package called Devil. This microcomputer based package was developed internally by the Computer Support Group. The main application to date has been the entry of a very large database collected for the "Family Life and Conditions in the United States" project and its successors. These data are characterized by the mixture of numeric and varying length text fields, the need for footnotes to explain the contents of many of the fields and the large variance that must be allowed for in coding the various sized families and their food and clothing expenses. Devil will also be used to move the entry of U.S. Roll Call data and U.S. Election Return data to microcomputers to lower the cost of these tasks. Future plans include investigation of the use of Devil to facilitate the entry of data documentation on microcomputers. This information would then be uploaded to the Prime minicomputer prior to final archival processing using the GIDO data preparation and documentation software. This two step process will off-load tasks from the Prime and allow computing intensive tasks to be scheduled for low use periods in the evenings and over weekends.

Organization and Administration

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- 1985-1987 Mildred A. Schwartz, University of Illinois, Chicago
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Gary Jacobson, University of California, San Diego
Tobe Johnson, Morehouse College
Eric H. Monkkonen, University of California, Los Angeles
Karl E. Taeuber, University of Wisconsin-Madison
Charles Lewis Taylor, Virginia Polytechnic Institute
Nancy B. Tuma, Stanford University
Herbert F. Weisberg, Ohio State University
Susan Welch, University of Nebraska, Lincoln
- 1983-1985 Samuel A. Kirkpatrick, Arizona State University Chair
Richard W. Boyd, Wesleyan University
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Gary Jacobson, University of California-San Diego
(completing the term of Barbara Hinckley)
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John Modell, Carnegie-Mellon University
Elinor Ostrom, Indiana University
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Charles Lewis Taylor, Virginia Polytechnic Institute
Herbert Weisberg, Ohio State University
- 1981-1983 Paul Allen Beck, Florida State University, Chair
Richard W. Boyd, Wesleyan University
Norval D. Glenn, University of Texas, Austin
Samuel A. Kirkpatrick, Texas A&M University
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Martin L. Levin, Emory University
John Modell, Carnegie-Mellon University
Elinor Ostrom, Indiana University
Judith S. Rowe, Princeton University
Dina A. Zinnes, University of Illinois, Urbana
- 1979-1981 Aage R. Clausen, Ohio State University, Chair
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Norval D. Glenn, University of Texas, Austin
Robert T. Holt, University of Minnesota
Ruth S. Jones, University of Missouri, St. Louis
Lawrence LeDuc, University of Windsor
Murray G. Murphey, University of Pennsylvania
Judith S. Rowe, Princeton University
John D. Sprague, Washington University
Dina A. Zinnes, University of Illinois, Urbana
- 1977-1979 Charles McCall, California State University,
Bakersfield, Chair
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Aage R. Clausen, Ohio State University
Richard Hamilton, McGill University

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 Ruth S. Jones, University of Missouri, St. Louis
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 Murray G. Murphey, University of Pennsylvania
 Roberta S. Sigel, Rutgers University
 John D. Sprague, Washington University

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Chair
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 Richard Hamilton, McGill University
 Everett C. Ladd, Jr., University of Connecticut
 Charles McCall, California State University,
 Bakersfield
 Patrick J. McGowan, University of Southern California
 Murray G. Murphey, University of Pennsylvania (completing
 the term of Sam Bass Warner)
 Norman Nie, University of Chicago
 James W. Prothro, University of North Carolina
 Roberta S. Sigel, Rutgers University

1974-1975 Betty Nesvold, California State College, San Diego,
Chair
 Charles M. Bonjean, University of Texas, Austin
 Heinz Eulau, Stanford University
 Harold Guetzkow, Northwestern University
 Everett C. Ladd, Jr., University of Connecticut
 Norman Nie, University of Chicago
 James W. Prothro, University of North Carolina
 W. Phillips Shively, University of Minnesota
 Sam Bass Warner, Boston University

1973-1974 Gerhard Loewenberg, University of Iowa, Chair
 Charles M. Bonjean, University of Texas, Austin
 Heinz Eulau, Stanford University
 Ada Finifter, Michigan State University
 Harold Guetzkow, Northwestern University
 Matthew Holden, University of Wisconsin
 Hans D. Klingemann, ZUMA, Mannheim, Germany
 Betty Nesvold, California State College, San Diego
 Sam Bass Warner, Boston University

1972-1973 Charles O. Jones, University of Pittsburgh, Chair
 Allan G. Bogue, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 Charles M. Bonjean, University of Texas, Austin
 Fred Coombs, University of Illinois, Urbana
 Ada Finifter, Michigan State University
 Wayne L. Francis, University of Washington
 Harold Guetzkow, Northwestern University
 Gerhard Loewenberg, University of Iowa
 Betty Nesvold, California State College, San Diego

- 1971-1972 Charles O. Jones, University of Pittsburgh, Chair
Allan G. Bogue, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Fred Coombs, University of Illinois, Urbana
Ada Finifter, Michigan State University
Wayne L. Francis, University of Washington
John Grumm, Wesleyan University
Gerhard Loewenberg, University of Iowa
James Rosenau, Ohio State University
Charles Tilly, University of Michigan
- 1970-1971 Donald Matthews, Brookings Institution, Chair
Allan G. Bogue, University of Wisconsin, Madison
William H. Flanigan, University of Minnesota
Wayne L. Francis, University of Washington
John Grumm, Wesleyan University (completing the term of
Fred Greenstein)
Charles O. Jones, University of Pittsburgh
Jean Laponce, University of British Columbia
James Rosenau, Ohio State University
Charles Tilly, University of Michigan
- 1969-1970 Heinz Eulau, Stanford University, Chair
Charles Cnudde, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Fred Greenstein, Wesleyan University
William H. Flanigan, University of Minnesota
Jean A. Laponce, University of British Columbia
(completing the term of Joseph LaPalombara)
David Legee, State University of New York at Buffalo
Donald Matthews, University of North Carolina
James Rosenau, Rutgers University
Charles Tilly, University of Michigan
- 1968-1969 Heinz Eulau, Stanford University, Chair
Christian Bay, University of Alberta
Charles Cnudde, University of Wisconsin, Madison
William H. Flanigan, University of Minnesota
Richard I. Hofferbert, Cornell University
Joseph LaPalombara, Yale University
David Legee, State University of New York at Buffalo
Donald Matthews, University of North Carolina
Stephen Whitaker, Temple University
- 1967-1968 Sidney Ulmer, University of Kentucky, Chair
Christian Bay, University of Alberta
Charles Cnudde, University of California, Irvine
Heinz Eulau, Stanford University
Richard I. Hofferbert, Cornell University
John H. Kessel, Allegheny College
David Legee, University of Missouri
John Meisel, Queen's University
Stephen Whitaker, Temple University

- 1966-1967 Dwaine Marvick, University of California, Los Angeles, Chair
Kenneth Janda, Northwestern University
Carl Beck, University of Pittsburgh
John Meisel, Queen's University
Sidney Ulmer, University of Kentucky
- 1965-1966 Joseph Tanenhaus, University of Iowa, Chair
Carl Beck, University of Pittsburgh
William Buchanan, University of Tennessee and
Washington and Lee University
Kenneth Janda, Northwestern University
Dwaine Marvick, University of California, Los Angeles
- 1964-1965 John C. Wahlke, State University of New York, Buffalo, Chair
William Buchanan, University of Tennessee
John H. Kessel, University of Washington (completing
the term of Robert E. Agger)
Robert H. Salisbury, Washington University
Joseph Tanenhaus, New York University
- 1963-1964 Austin Ranney, University of Wisconsin, Chair
Robert E. Agger, University of Oregon
Robert E. Lane, Yale University
Robert H. Salisbury, Washington University
John C. Wahlke, State University of New York at Buffalo
- 1962-1963 James W. Prothro, University of North Carolina, Chair
David Easton, University of Chicago
Robert E. Lane, Yale University
Austin Ranney, University of Wisconsin
William H. Riker, University of Rochester

ICPSR MEMBERSHIP REPORT**SUMMARY OF INSTITUTIONAL AND GROUP AFFILIATIONS
1985-1986**

Category A Affiliates	88
Category B Affiliates	66
Category C Affiliates	2
Category S Affiliates	24
 Total Institutional Affiliates	 180
 Total Federated Institutions	 84
 Total National Affiliations	 47
 TOTAL INSTITUTIONAL AND NATIONAL AFFILIATES	 311

MEMBERSHIP 1985-1986
INSTITUTIONAL AND GROUP AFFILIATES

Institution	Official Representative
University of Akron	Katherine Hinckley
The Alabama Federation:	
University of Alabama, University	James Pratter
University of Alabama, Huntsville	Thomas J. Williams
University of Alabama, Birmingham	Belinda McCarthy
University of Alberta	Charles Humphrey
Allegheny College	Michael Squires
American University	Thomas Bergin
University of Arizona	Jerrold Rusk
Arizona State University	George Watson
University of Arkansas, Fayetteville	William A. Schwab
University of Arkansas, Little Rock	Tom Miller
The Associated Colleges of the Midwest:	
Albion College	John Williams
Beloit College	
Carleton College	Beverly Lauwagie
Colorado College	Rick Keller
Cornell College	Richard Peterson
Denison University	William Bishop
Grinnell College	Tom Moberg
Hope College	Tanya Shire
Lawrence University	Kathy Isaacson
Macalester College	Charles Green
Ripon College	Martin Farrell
Wabash College	David Hadley
College of Wooster	William Baird
Auburn University	James Gundlach
Australian Consortium for Social and	
Political Research, Inc.:	Roger Jones (Coordinator)
Australian Council for Educational Research	M. Rosier
Australian National University	D. Aitkin
Bureau of Labour Market Research	I. McRae
Deakin University	
Flinders University	D. DeBats
Gippsland Institute of Advanced Education	J. Milton-Smith
Griffith University	R. Rickson
LaTrobe University	D. H. Borchardt
Macquarie University	M. Goot
Melbourne College of Advanced Education	P. Rogers
Monash University	D. Kemp
Queensland Institute of Technology	P. Crowe
Swinburne Inst. of Technology	K. McGrath
Sydney Technical College	B. Jones
University of Melbourne	
University of New South Wales	S. Encel
University of Queensland	J. Western

University of Sydney
 University of Tasmania
 Victoria College
 Western Australian Institute of
 Technology
 BATES College
 Boston College
 Bowdoin College
 Bowling Green State University
 Brandeis University
 Brigham Young University
 University of British Columbia
 British National Membership:
 E.S.R.C. Archives, Essex
 Brookings Institution
 Brown University
 University of California, Berkeley
 University of California, Davis
 University of California, Irvine
 University of California, Los Angeles
 University of California, San Diego
 University of California, San Francisco
 University of California, Santa Barbara
 California Institute of Technology
 California State Universities and Colleges:
 Division of Information Systems
 California St. College-Bakersfield
 California St. College-Stanislaus
 California Polytechnic St. University-
 San Luis Obispo
 California St. Polytechnic University-
 Pomona
 California St. University-Chico
 California St. University-Dominguez Hills
 California St. University-Fresno
 California St. University-Fullerton
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 California St. University-Long Beach
 California St. University-Los Angeles
 California St. University-Northridge
 California St. University-Sacramento
 California St. University-San Bernadino
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 San Diego State University
 San Francisco State University
 San Jose State University
 Sonoma State University
 Carleton University
 Carnegie-Mellon University
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 David Magleby
 Michael Wallace

Marcia Taylor
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 Darrell West
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 Elizabeth Stephenson
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 Ida VSW Red
 Robert Noel
 Keith Krebhiel

Jeffrey Johnson
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 Larry Giventer

Richard Shaffer

John Korey
 Jon Ebeling
 Richard Palmer
 Edward Nelson
 Philip Gianos
 Daniel Graves
 Glenn Walker
 Ted Anagnoson
 Jack Crowther
 Carole Barnes
 Elliot Barkan
 Bruce Haston
 Paul Strand
 Gene Geisler
 Charlene Leonard
 Donald Dixon
 John deVries
 John Stuckey
 T. Edward Westen
 Christopher Achen
 Alfred Tuchfarber

City University of New York Federation:

Baruch College
 City College
 Graduate School and Univ. Center
 Hunter College
 John Jay College
 Lehman College
 Queens College
 College of Staten Island
 York College
 Brooklyn College

Claremont Graduate School

Cleveland State University

Colby College

Colgate University

University of Colorado

Columbia University

University of Connecticut

Cornell Federation:

Cornell University

Hamilton College

Dartmouth College

Davidson College

University of Delaware

Doshisha University (Japan)

Duke University

Dutch National Membership:

Steinmetzarchief

University of Amsterdam

Erasmus University

Free University

Katholieke University

University of Leiden

University of Nijmegen

East Carolina University

Emory University

European University Institute (Italy)

Florida Consortium for Political Research:

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Florida Atlantic University

Florida International University

Florida State University

University of Miami

University of Central Florida

University of South Florida

University of West Florida

Fordham University

Franklin and Marshall College

Georgetown University

George Mason University

George Washington University

University of Georgia

Georgia State University

Bliss Siman

Frank Grande

Charles Kadushin

Joanne Badagliacco

Louis Liebermann

Rolf Meyersohn

Andrew Beveridge

Zafar Ahmad

Richard Boris

David Abbott

Gunther Freehill

Henry E. York

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Joseph Wagner

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Pnina Grinberg

Everett Ladd, Jr.

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Larry Levine

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Tajiro Iwayama

Sharon Poss

P.F.A. deGuchteneire

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William Dixon

Robert Danziger

Eugene Wittkopf

Douglas Gatlin

John Stack

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Joan Johnson-Freese

William Hulbary

M. Lal Goel

Anne Murphy

Joseph Jucewicz

Marshall Goodman

Thomas Dietz

Steve Smith

James Kuhlman

Michael Binford

German National Membership:

Zentralarchiv fuer empirische
Sozialforschung
Institut fuer Politische Wissenschaft
der Christian-Albrechts Universitaet
Institut fuer Sozialwissenschaften an der
Universitaet Mannheim
Sozialwissenschaftliches Forschungsinstitut
der Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung

Harald Rohlinger

University of Hartford
Harvard University
University of Hawaii
Hokkaido University (Japan)
Howard University
University of Illinois-Chicago
University of Illinois-Urbana
Illinois State University
Illinois State Colleges and Universities:

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Vod Hatch
Heather Hammer
Sadafumi Kawato
Johnnie Daniel
Mark Lichbach
Joe Spaeth
John Chizmar

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Eastern Illinois University
Governors State University
Northeastern Illinois University
Western Illinois University

Chernoh Sesay
Andrew McNitt
Carl Stover
Charles Pastors
Richard Mathers
Gerald Wright
Gerald Stacy
Arthur Miller
Mack Shelley
James C. Smith
Richard Katz
Thelma Helyar
James Franke
Stanley Feldman
Roy C. Herrenkohl
Marc Harris
Mark F. Peyrot
Barbara Bardes
Blair Wheaton
H. J. Jacek
Dwane Swank
Davis B. Bobrow

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Indiana University of Pennsylvania
University of Iowa
Iowa State University
Jackson State University
Johns Hopkins University
University of Kansas
Kansas State University
University of Kentucky
Lehigh University
Louisiana State University
Loyola College
Loyola University
McGill University
McMaster University
Marquette University
University of Maryland
Massachusetts Federation:

James Wright

University of Massachusetts-Amherst
Smith College

Massachusetts Inst. of Technology
Memphis State University
Miami University
University of Michigan
Michigan State University
University of Minnesota
University of Mississippi
Mississippi State University
University of Missouri, Columbia
University of Missouri, St. Louis
Morehouse College

Joan Bubliski
Dennis W. Gleiber
Susan Kay
Mary Corcoran
Harriet Dhanak
William Flanigan
John Marcum
Stephen Shaffer
Birol Yeshilada
Carol Kohfeld
Ida R. Mukenge

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National Chengchi University	Fei-lung Lui
University of Nebraska	John Comer
University of Nevada, Reno	William Eubank
University of New Mexico	Arthur St. George
University of New Orleans	John Wildgen
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New York University	George P. Sharrard
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University of North Carolina, Greensboro	Donald V. DeRosa
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University of North Dakota	Mary Kweit
North Texas State University	Robert Brookshire
Northeastern University	Jack McDevitt
Northern Arizona University	James Armour
Northern Illinois University	Jon Miller
Northwestern University	Ann Janda
Norwegian National Membership:	
Norwegian Social Science Data Services,	
Bergen	
University of Bergen	Bjorn Henrichsen
University of Oslo	
University of Notre Dame	
Oberlin College	Rodney Ganey
Occidental College	Luis Fernandez
Ohio University	Martha MacIvor
Ohio State University	Ronald Barr
Ohio Wesleyan University	Herbert Asher
University of Oklahoma	Michael Good
Oklahoma State University	David Morgan
Old Dominion University	Robert Darcy
University of Oregon	Glenn H. Palmer
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Philadelphia Federation:	Carolyn J. Clark
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Bryn Mawr College	Robert Douglas
Haverford College	Marc Howard Ross
Swarthmore College	Michael Weinstein
Villanova University	Gudmund Iversen
University of Pittsburgh	Jerene Good
Princeton University	Philip Sidel
University of Puget Sound	Judith Rowe
Purdue University	Desmond Taylor
Reed College	Robert Browning
University of Rochester	John Pock
University of Rhode Island	John Mueller
Rhodes College	Len Lardaro
Rutgers University	Bruce Stanley
Saint Mary's University	Gertrude Lewis
Salisbury State College	Palmer Hall
Simon Fraser University	Raymond A. Shingler
University of South Carolina	Walter Piovesan
University of Southern California	Jacqueline Cunningham
	Sheldon Kamieniecki

University of Southern Mississippi
 Southern Illinois University-Carbondale
 Southern Illinois University-Edwardsville
 Southwest Regional Federation (Texas):
 Angelo State University
 Baylor University
 University of Houston
 Pan American University
 Rice University
 Sam Houston State University
 Southern Methodist University
 Southwest Texas State University
 Texas A & M University
 University of Texas, El Paso
 Texas Christian University
 Texas Tech University
 Trinity University
 Spelman College
 Stanford University
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 State University of New York-Binghamton
 State University of New York-Buffalo
 State University of New York-Stony Brook
 State University of New York-New Paltz
 State University of New York-Potsdam
 Swedish National Membership:
 Social Science Data Service
 Linkoping University
 University of Lund
 University of Stockholm
 University of Umea
 University of Uppsala
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 Graduate Institute for International
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 University of Geneva
 Swiss National Library
 University of Zurich
 Syracuse University
 Temple University
 University of Tennessee
 University of Texas, Arlington
 University of Texas, Austin
 University of Toledo
 University of Toronto
 Tufts University
 Tulane University
 University of Tulsa
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 United States Naval Academy
 Union College
 University of Utah
 Utah State University
 Vanderbilt University

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 Michael Mansfield
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 Rick W. Wilson
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 Hank C. Jenkins-Smith
 Patricia Shields
 James Dyer
 John Hedderson
 James Riddelsperger
 Nelson Dometrius
 Richard Helmer
 Peter Mariolis
 Barbara VanDeventer
 Eleanor Gossen
 David Cingranelli
 Tai Kang
 Jean Malone
 William W. Philliber
 Paul Wilken

 Lennart Brantgarde

 Urs Luterbacher
 Pierre Allan

 Hans-Martin Uehlinger
 Diana Reinstein
 David Elesh
 Michael Fitzgerald
 G. Dale Story
 Charles Cnudde
 James Lindeen
 Marsha Chandler
 Robert Curran
 Joel Devine
 Edward Dreyer
 William Sipes
 Stephen Frantzich
 Charles Tidmarch
 John Francis
 Peter Galderisi
 Anne Reuland

University of Vermont
 Virginia Federation:
 University of Virginia
 College of William and Mary
 Virginia Polytechnic Institute and
 State University
 Wake Forest University
 University of Washington
 Washington and Lee University
 Washington State University
 Washington University (St. Louis)
 Wayne State University
 Wesleyan University
 West Virginia University
 Western Kentucky University
 Western Michigan University
 University of Western Ontario
 Wheaton College
 Wichita State University
 Williams College
 University of Windsor
 University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire
 University of Wisconsin-Madison
 University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee
 University of Wisconsin-Parkside
 Wittenberg University
 University of Wyoming
 Xavier University of Louisiana
 Yale Federation:
 Yale University
 Trinity College

Samuel A. McReynolds

Stephen Percy
 Ronald Rapoport

Marianne Stewart
 Jean Seeman
 David Hodge
 John Handleman
 Siegfried Vogt
 John Sprague
 John Strate
 Richard Boyd
 Robert Duval
 J. J. Sloan
 Thomas Gabriele
 Edward Hanis
 Lyman Kellstedt
 James Sheffield
 Robert Stiglicz
 Lawrence LeDuc
 John Major
 Alice Robbin
 Meredith Watts
 Sue Strickler
 Richard Flickinger
 Oliver Walter
 Gary Talarchek

JoAnn Dionne
 Noreen Channels

1985-1986 ICPSR STAFF

Administration

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Carolyn L. Geda, Director, Management and Administration
Donna Gotts, Administrative Secretary
Anne O'Hagan, Secretary

Archival

Michael W. Traugott, Director, Resource Development
Erik W. Austin, Director, Archival Development
Janet K. Vavra, Technical Director
Patricia J. Green, Archival Assistant Director

Robert Adler, Research Associate
Georgia Aktan, Data Archive Specialist
Julio Borquez, Data Archive Specialist
Robert Denk, Coder Analyst
Julie Drucker, Data Archive Specialist
Ray Farha, Research Assistant
Merle Feldbaum, Research Assistant
William Fetterman, Research Assistant
Joyce French, Coder Analyst
Peter Granda, Data Archive Specialist
Sheila Grindetti, Assistant in Research
Sylvia Jenkins, Secretary
Sandra Kraus, Research Associate
David Kushner, Data Processing Assistant
Edward Lisefski, Research Associate
Karen McCurdy, Research Associate
Judy Matthews, Data Archive Specialist
Patricia Maurer, Secretary
Mary Morris, Research Associate
Spencer PriceNash, Research Assistant
Robert Radcliff, Technical Writer
Martha Sayre, Data Archive Specialist
Victoria Schneider, Research Associate
Catherine Sharpe, Research Assistant
Piper Simmons, Receptionist
Phil Sinco, Coder Analyst
Dee Tucker, Secretary
Mary Vardigan, Assistant Editor
Wendell Willacy, Research Assistant
Susan Wyman, Associate Editor

Summer Program

Henry Heitowit, Director, Educational Resources
Margaret Lucas, Principal Secretary
Sanford Tweedie, Secretary
Robert Simmons, Head, Computer Counselors
Alex Grist, Head, Library Staff

Instructors: For a complete listing of all instructors and their affiliation, see page 42.

Computer Support Group

Peter Joftis, Manager
Sylvia Barge, Senior Programmer Analyst
Laurie Howland, Procedures Analyst
Susan Horvath, Programmer Analyst
Barbara Lohr, Senior Procedures Analyst
Tracie Nadeau, Research Assistant
Victoria Neff, Programmer Analyst

Financial Summary

Expenditures: 1985-1986

Total Consortium income for 1985-1986 amounted to \$2,336,984 as compared to \$2.31 million in 1984-1985. Of 1985-1986 income, approximately \$1,166,000 (forty-nine percent of total income) was derived from member fees. Slightly more than \$867,000 (thirty-seven percent of total income) was derived from grants and contracts. The University of Michigan provided \$183,233 (eight percent of the total), and income from miscellaneous sources including cost reimbursement for loan of data to non-members, documentation costs, and interest on funds on hand amounted to \$120,312 (or approximately five percent of the total). Taken in combination, income from sources other than member fees amounted to fifty-one percent of total income.

Income and expenditures are summarized in greater detail in the three displays that follow. The first of these summarizes expenditures in terms of twelve categories which constitute functional areas of Consortium activities. These categories are in turn grouped into three broader categories of activity. Expenditures in the first of these categories, Resource Development and Services, constitute the largest component of the total budgets and support acquisition, development, documentation and dissemination of data and related services and resources. Within this category, the largest expenditures are for development of archival resources which also constitutes the largest single component of the budget totals. Expenditures in the second major category, Educational Activities, are largely in support of the annual Summer Training Program. Governance and Member Relations, the third major category, includes expenditures for general administration, communications and publication of informational materials, and periodic meetings of the Council, Official Representatives and advisory committees. For each major expenditure category, the sources of income are also given.

The second display below gives the balance of actual income and expenditures. As can be seen, 1985-1986 income fell short of expenditures by approximately \$9,000. That amount added to the purchase price of a new computer to replace the PRIME 750/350 configuration reduced the carry forward from preceeding years to approximately \$50,000.

The final display below summarizes Consortium income by sources.

FINANCIAL SUMMARY: EXPENDITURES

Expenditures
1985-86

I. RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT AND SERVICES

Expenditures

A. Archival Development

Total Direct Costs	\$ 824,617
Indirect Costs	219,607
Subtotal	<u>\$1,044,224</u>

B. Data Acquisition

Total Direct Costs	\$ 23,854
Indirect costs	3,928
Subtotal	<u>\$ 27,782</u>

C. Documentation

Total Direct Costs	\$ 116,779
Indirect Costs	34,621
Subtotal	<u>\$ 151,400</u>

D. Data Maintenance

Total Direct Costs	\$ 46,306
Indirect Costs	6,912
Subtotal	<u>\$ 53,218</u>

E. Data Services

Total Direct Costs	\$ 267,698
Indirect Costs	44,393
Subtotal	<u>\$ 312,091</u>

Summary Of Total Expenditures For
Resource Development And Services

Total Direct Costs	\$1,279,254
Indirect Costs	309,461
TOTAL COSTS	<u>\$1,588,715</u>

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Funding:

ICPSR Operating Budget	\$ 797,222
University of Alabama	7,882
Bureau of Justice Statistics	492,629
National Endowment for Humanities	35,638
National Institute on Aging	238,660
Robert Wood Johnson Foundation	16,684
TOTAL FUNDING	\$1,588,715

II. EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES

Expenditures

A. ICPSR Summer Program

Total Direct Costs	\$ 333,032
Indirect Costs	33,862
Subtotal	\$ 366,894

B. Educational Development Activities

Total Direct Costs	\$ 872
Indirect Costs	131
Subtotal	\$ 1,003

Summary Of Total Expenditures For
Educational Activities:

Total Direct Costs	\$ 333,904
Indirect Costs	33,993
TOTAL COSTS	\$ 367,897

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Funding:

ICPSR Operating Budget	\$ 164,102
Asian-American Research Center, University of Illinois, Chicago	4,000
Bureau of Justice Statistics	44,562
The University of Michigan	127,833
National Institute on Aging	17,400
Sloan Foundation	10,000
TOTAL FUNDING	\$ 367,897

III. GOVERNANCE AND ADMINISTRATION

Expenditures

A. Governance and Member Relations

Total Direct Costs	\$ 108,948
Indirect Costs	12,187
Subtotal	<u>\$ 121,135</u>

B. Communications and Meetings with
Official Representatives

Total Direct Costs	\$ 41,777
Indirect Costs	6,267
Subtotal	<u>\$ 48,044</u>

C. Central Administration

Total Direct Costs	\$ 139,922
Indirect Costs	16,833
Subtotal	<u>\$ 156,755</u>

D. Publications

Total Direct Costs	\$ 55,454
Indirect Costs	8,318
Subtotal	<u>\$ 63,772</u>

Summary Of Total Expenditures For
Governance And Administration:

Total Direct Costs	\$ 346,101
Indirect Costs	43,605
TOTAL COSTS	<u>\$ 389,706</u>

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Funding:

ICPSR Operating Budget	\$ 334,306
The University of Michigan	55,400
TOTAL FUNDING	<u>\$ 389,706</u>

GRAND TOTAL

TOTAL DIRECT COSTS	\$1,959,259
TOTAL INDIRECT COSTS	387,059

GRAND TOTAL	<u>\$2,346,318</u>
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INCOME AND EXPENDITURES SUMMARY

INCOME

Member fees	\$1,165,984
Grants and contracts	867,455
The University of Michigan	183,233
Miscellaneous	120,312

Total income	<u>\$2,336,984</u>
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EXPENDITURES	<u>\$2,346,318</u>
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Balance	<u>\$ -9,334</u>
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Carry Forward From:

Preceding years	\$ 225,786
1985-86 balance	-9,334

Net cost for replacement of PRIME 750/350	-166,612
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Final balance	<u>\$ 49,840</u>
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INCOME SOURCES SUMMARY

A.	ICPSR Member Fees	\$1,165,984
B.	Miscellaneous Income	120,312
C.	University of Alabama (NSF Subcontract)	7,882
D.	Asian-American Research Center Univ. of Illinois, Chicago	4,000
E.	Bureau of Justice Statistics	537,191
F.	The University of Michigan	183,233
G.	National Endowment for Humanities	35,638
H.	National Institute on Aging	256,060
I.	Robert Wood Johnson Foundation	16,684
J.	Sloan Foundation	10,000
	TOTAL	<u>\$2,336,984</u>